

O/0378/23

TRADE MARKS ACT 1994

IN THE MATTER OF REGISTRATION NO. 3257439

IN THE NAME OF EFDUK LIMITED

FOR THE SERIES OF TRADE MARKS

Masalawala

The Masalawala

Masalawaala

Masalawalla

IN CLASS 30

AND

THE APPLICATION FOR INVALIDATION THERETO

UNDER NO. 504728

BY PRAVIN MASALEWALE

Background and pleadings

1. EFDUK Limited (“**the Proprietor**”) is the owner of UK trade mark number 3257439, for the series of four plain text words:

Masalawala

The Masalawala

Masalawaala

Masalawalla

2. The trade mark was filed on 18 September 2017 and registered on 13 April 2018. It is registered in respect of a long list of goods in Class 30 and these are listed at Annex A of this decision.

3. On 25 March 2022, Pravin Masalewale (“**the Applicant**”) filed a form TM26I, seeking invalidation of the Proprietor’s mark under section 3(6) and section 5(6) of the Trade Marks Act 1994 (“**the Act**”). Under section 5(6) the Applicant asserts that the Proprietor of the contested registration has familial ties to the company Ethnic Foods Direct Limited (“**EFDL**”) which between 2016 and 2021 had a contractual agreement to act as UK agent for the Applicant, Pravin Masalewale, for the import and distribution of the Applicant’s products. The Applicant submits that the Proprietor knew of the contractual arrangement when the contested registration was applied for and knew that it had no legitimate right to apply for a mark that is identical/similar to the Applicant’s name.

4. Under section 3(6), the Applicant states that by filing trade marks which are identical/similar to the Applicant’s name, the Proprietor has sought to “hijack the ‘Masalawala’ name for its own benefit” and to prevent the Applicant using its trading name in the UK, thereby diverting sales from the Applicant to the Proprietor. With reference to the contractual agreement between the Applicant and EFDL, the Applicant asserts that the Proprietor knew, or ought to have known that it could not legitimately use or register the contested registration. The Applicant states that the Proprietor’s actions fall “well short of what could be considered in commercial circles as honest and acceptable commercial behaviour and therefore constitutes bad faith”.

5. Under both grounds, the Applicant refers to the previous decision of the Registry, no. O-578-20 (Sohana), dated 18 November 2020 where the Applicant succeeded in invalidating the registration of a UK trade mark owned by the Proprietor. In that case the trade mark was invalidated under sections 3(6) and 5(6).

6. The Proprietor filed a counterstatement denying the claims under sections 5(6) and 3(6) and relying on the following submissions:

- (i) No action was taken when the contested registration was filed, or near to that time;
- (ii) Case O-578-20 can be distinguished as it relates to different facts and marks;
- (iii) The Proprietor was entitled to apply for the contested registration which is formed of the Indian word for spices, “Masala” and the words “wala/walla/waala” meaning “seller/merchant of” and also being a common prefix (sic) identifying the line of goods or services offered. The mark is unconnected with the Applicant and its “Suhana” brand and the distribution agreement referred to did not prevent the Proprietor from registering the trade mark. The Applicant has no rights in “Pravin Masalewale” under section 5(6) and the Applicant is put to proof of such rights;
- (iv) The Applicant does not sell goods under its business name “Pravin Masalewale”, with its products being sold under the trade marks “Suhana” and the “Pravin” part of the business name, which does not include the “Masalewale” element;
- (v) The Applicant is put to proof that it trades under the “Pravin Masalewale” name in the UK. Even if this is proved, the Applicant’s use of business name “Pravin Masalewale” does not establish bad faith;
- (vi) There are significant visual and aural differences between the Applicant’s business name “Pravin Masalewale” and the Proprietor’s mark;
- (vii) The Proprietor denies that the registration was to prevent the Applicant from using its business name in the UK;
- (viii) The Proprietor states that it has generated significant goodwill under its mark.

Papers filed and representation

7. In these proceedings, the Applicant filed evidence comprising the witness statement dated 10 August 2022 of Vishal Chordia, the Managing Partner of Pravin Masalewale (the Applicant). Mr Chordia introduces 12 exhibits, numbered VC1 to VC12. The Applicant filed submissions in lieu of a hearing on 25 January 2023.

8. The Proprietor filed evidence comprising the witness statement dated 14 November 2022 of Nimisha Chotai who is Director of the Applicant company EFDUK Limited. Ms Chotai introduces 6 exhibits, numbered NM1 to NM6. The Proprietor filed submissions with their evidence, which are contained within a letter sent from the Proprietor to the Applicant on 22 June 2022 around the time these proceedings were commenced. In the period set by the Registry for filing submissions in lieu of a hearing, the Proprietor filed some short comments on 26 January 2023 in response to the Applicant's submissions, which the Applicant responded to on 31 January 2023. Neither party requested a hearing and this decision is therefore taken following a careful assessment of the papers.

9. In these proceedings, the Applicant is represented by Niall Tierney and the Proprietor by Freeths LLP.

DECISION

10. Although the UK has left the EU, section 6(3)(a) of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 requires tribunals to apply EU-derived national law in accordance with EU law as it stood at the end of the transition period. The provisions of the Act relied upon in these proceedings are derived from an EU Directive. That is why this decision continues to refer to EU trade mark law.

Section 5(6)

11. Section 5(6) of the Act states:

“(6) Where an agent or representative (“R”) of the proprietor of a trade mark applies, without the proprietor’s consent, for the registration of the trade mark in R’s own name, the application is to be refused unless R justifies that action.”

12. Section 5(6) applies in invalidation proceedings by virtue of section 47(2ZA) which states:

“The registration of a trade mark may be declared invalid on the ground that the trade mark was registered in breach of section 5(6).”

13. Kerly’s Law of Trade Marks 16th Edition includes the following comments on acts of agents or representatives. Though the text refers to opposition, by virtue of section 47(2ZA), it also applies to invalidity proceedings:

“The Act provides special protection against the unauthorised acts of agents or representatives in seeking to register marks. If an application for registration of a trade mark is made by a person who is an agent or representative of a person who is the proprietor of the mark in a Paris Convention or WTO Agreement country then, if the proprietor opposes the application, registration shall be refused unless the agent or representative justifies their action. The terms “agent” or “representative” must be interpreted broadly: according to EUIPO in relation to the corresponding provision in the EUTM Regulation art.8(3), it is sufficient:

“[T]hat there is some kind of agreement of commercial cooperation ... that gives rise to a fiduciary relationship by imposing on the applicant, whether expressly or implicitly, a general duty of trust and loyalty as regards the interests of the TM owner”.

Thus it may also extend to licensees or authorised distributors. In addition, the provision gives protection against registration of a mark that differs in elements that do not affect the distinctive character of the principal's mark.¹

14. The European Courts have given the following guidance on applications by an agent:

(a) The terms 'agent' and 'representative' must be interpreted broadly, covering all kinds of relationships based on a contractual agreement where one party represents the interests of the other. It is sufficient that the agreement or commercial cooperation between the parties gives rise to a fiduciary relationship by imposing on the applicant, whether expressly or implicitly, a general duty of trust and loyalty as regards the interests of the proprietor of the earlier mark (*EUIPO v John Mills Ltd & Jerome Alexander Consulting Corp.*, Case C-809/18 P, EU: C:2020:902, paragraph 85);

(b) It does not matter how the contractual relationship between the proprietor or principal, on the one hand, and the applicant for the EU trade mark, on the other, is categorised (*FIRST DEFENSE AEROSOL PEPPER PROJECTOR*, T-262/09, EU:T:2011:171, paragraph 64, and *Moonich Produktkonzepte & Realisierung v OHIM — Thermofilm Australia (HEATSTRIP)*, T-184/12, not published, EU:T:2014:621, paragraph 58);

(c) Nevertheless, some kind of agreement must exist between the parties. A mere purchaser or client of the proprietor cannot be regarded as an 'agent' or as a 'representative' (*FIRST DEFENSE*, paragraph 64);

(d) The misuse of the mark may occur both where the earlier mark and the mark applied for by the agent or representative are identical, and where the marks at issue are similar (*EUIPO v John Mills Ltd*, paragraphs 70-73);

(e) The protection also extends to cases where the goods and services are only similar and not identical (*EUIPO v John Mills Ltd*, paragraphs 98-99);

¹ At 11-144.

(f) The specific protection afforded by Article 8(3) is not to be assessed on the basis of whether the similarity between the marks results in a likelihood of confusion (*EUIPO v John Mills Ltd*, paragraph 92);

(g) The assessment of similarity between the goods and services should take all relevant factors into account, including, in particular, their nature, their intended purpose, their method of use and whether they are in competition with each other or are complementary (*EUIPO v John Mills Ltd*, paragraph 100 and *The Tea Board v EUIPO*, C-673/15 P to C-676/15 P, EU:C:2017:702, paragraph 48).

15. To understand the basis of the Applicant's claims, it is necessary to set out the history of the Applicant's business activity in the UK and the claimed familial connections between the Proprietor and the company that the Applicant had an import and distribution agreement with. This information is taken from the Applicant's statement of grounds and the witness statements of Mr Chordia and Ms Chotai.

16. Mr Chordia explains that the Applicant, Pravin Masalewale was established in Pune, India in 1962 and specialised in spices and condiments. Since that time, the Applicant has expanded its range of products. Mr Chordia states that in 1983 the Applicant applied to register the trade mark "PRAVIN MASALEWALE" with the Indian Trade Mark Registry and the mark became registered in 2005 in respect of coriander powder. On 30 August 2021, the Applicant applied to register the same mark as a UK trade mark for various goods in Classes 29 and 30. This trade mark became registered on 10 December 2021.²

17. Mr Chordia describes how Pravin Masalewale, as the parent trading entity established other brands for the Indian market and for export, one of which was the "SUHANA" brand relied upon in case O-578-20. He describes how products were first sold in the UK market, which came about as a result of his visit to the UK in 2011 where he was approached by Suresh Kotecha who wanted to distribute SUHANA branded products in the UK. Suresh Kotecha's family include:

Vithaldas Kotecha - brother

² Exhibit VC2.

Umesh Kotecha – son

Nimisha Chotai – daughter

Ronnie Chotai – son-in-law

Dhiren Thakrar – brother-in-law

18. Suresh Kotecha and Dhiren Thakrar had a partnership in the UK named Indian Curry Spice Blends Ltd (“**ICSBL**”), whom it was agreed would act as distributor for the Applicant. Discussions about this arrangement appear to have concluded around June 2012 and Mr Chordia provides evidence of email exchanges between himself and Suresh Kotecha.³ Mr Chordia describes how the Applicant supported ICSBL with promotional activities in the UK including exhibiting SUHANA products at the IFE London food exhibition in 2015. Mr Chordia states that members of Suresh Kotecha’s family attended this event, including his daughter, Nimisha Chotai and her husband Ronnie Chotai, though Ms Chotai denies this in her witness statement.

19. Sometime later, ICSBL was dissolved and Suresh Kotecha established a new company “Ethnic Foods Direct Ltd” (“**EFDL**”) with himself and his son Umesh Kotecha on the board of directors. Under this new company, a formal five-year distributor agreement was put in place with the Applicant for the period 1 April 2016 to 31 March 2021.⁴ In 2017, Ms Chotai did some work for EFDL in promoting the SUHANA brand on Facebook and also attending the 2017 IFE food exhibition in March 2017, where EFDL promoted the Applicant’s Suhana-branded products.

20. In 2018 the decision was taken to close EFDL and in 2019 the company was dissolved. Meanwhile, in September 2017 another company, EFDUK Limited was incorporated by Ms Chotai and her brother Umesh Kotecha. It is noted that Umesh Kotecha was on the board of directors of both EFDL and EFDUK. As with the previously established companies, EFDUK Limited was set up to import and distribute spices and sauces to the UK and Ms Chotai states that she travelled to India in “late 2017” to visit factories and source products. Of this visit Ms Chotai states:

³ Exhibit VC6.

⁴ Exhibit VC8.

“I took my Mum’s recipes and visited several factories. That’s when we came up with the product that is now sold under the “Masalawaala” brand.”

21. While the product is stated to have been created on this visit, it appears that “Masalawaala” name had already been decided upon, with the application for the contested registration having been filed on 18 September 2017.

22. Also in September 2018 Ms Chotai applied for the trade mark “SOHANA” which was the subject of the proceedings in Case O-578-20. The mark was registered on 27 September 2019 but was then surrendered on 28 April 2020 following a successful invalidation action brought by the Applicant. In that decision, which is reproduced at Exhibit VC12, the Hearing Officer made the following conclusions in finding the section 5(6) ground to have succeeded:

38. The proprietor has provided no justification for its actions beyond the unsubstantiated claim of a familial link with a village named Sohana in the Punjab region. Taking all of this into account, whilst the proprietor is not the same legal entity as the applicant's distributor it, nevertheless, is controlled by an individual who was party of the family business acting as the applicant's distributor. These circumstances are sufficient to find that the requirement in section 5(6) that the application of the registration complained of must have been applied for by the “agent or representative of the [applicant] without the [applicant's] consent” has been met. It would be incorrect to interpret the provision in such a way that an agent or representative could circumvent it by merely creating a new legal entity to undertake the complained of action.

23. As in Case O-578-20, the Applicant relies upon the decision of the General Court in *Safariland LLC v OHIM*, Case T-262/09, paragraphs 60 and 61:

It should next be noted that, under Article 8(3) of Regulation No 207/2009, a trade mark must not be registered where an agent or representative of the proprietor of the trade mark applies for registration thereof in his own name without the proprietor’s consent, unless the agent or representative justifies his action.

It is apparent from the wording of that provision that, for an opposition to succeed on that basis, it is necessary, first, for the opposing party to be the proprietor of the earlier mark; secondly, for the applicant for the mark to be or to have been the agent or representative of the proprietor of the mark; thirdly, for the application to have been filed in the name of the agent or representative without the proprietor’s consent and without there being legitimate reasons to justify the agent’s or representative’s action; and, fourthly, for the application to relate in essence to identical or similar signs and goods. Those conditions are cumulative.

24. According to the General Court, therefore, there are four criteria for the Applicant to prove and I shall deal with each one separately.

(i) The Applicant must own the earlier mark

25. The Applicant's UK trade mark registration was filed after the contested registration and the Applicant accepts that it does not have an earlier mark as defined by section 6(1) of the Act. The Applicant in its submissions in lieu of a hearing refers to their registration in India, dated some 34 years prior to the contested registration being applied for. However, in their submissions filed on 26 January 2023, the Proprietor highlights that Exhibit VC1 shows that the trade mark was for the figurative mark shown below and not for Pravin Masalewale:



26. The Applicant responded to this point in further submissions and does not contest the Indian registration is for a figurative mark and not “Pravin Masalewale”. This contradicts the evidence given at paragraph 6 of Mr Chordia’s witness statement. While the exhibited Indian trade mark certificate shows the registration (in respect of coriander powder) in the names of individuals trading as “Pravin Masalewala”,⁵ the registered mark has no resemblance to the words “Pravin Masalewala”. I therefore conclude that there is no earlier registered trade mark for Pravin Masalewale.

⁵ As it is spelt in the certificate at Exhibit VC2.

27. Section 5(6) is not limited to registered trade marks and I will therefore consider whether the Applicant had unregistered rights in the sign Pravin Masalewale.

28. The Proprietor submits that there is no evidence of “Pravin Masalewale” being used in the UK and no evidence of it being used in a trade mark sense at all. Ms Chotai brings evidence that the Applicant’s business name “Pravin Masalewale” was not used in the promotional activity through the IFE exhibitions; based on the images below, it did not appear on the exhibition stand, and nor is there any reference to the sign in the flyer from the 2017 exhibition (reportedly provided by the Applicants themselves):

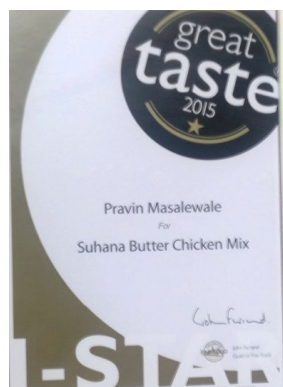


6



7

29. Where the Pravin Masalewale name does appear is on the Applicant’s 2011 and 2015 entries in the UK Guild of Fine Foods Awards:



8

⁶ Exhibit NM1.

⁷ Exhibit NM6.

⁸ Exhibit VC7.

30. With regards to this exhibit, the awards are for “Suhana” products rather than “Pravin Masalewale” branded products and there is nothing to show that the products receiving these awards were sold under the Pravin Masalewale name. Indeed, there is no evidence to show that any products were sold in the UK under the Pravin Masalewale name. For a party to show that it has unregistered rights, it must show that it had goodwill under its sign in the UK. The Applicant has brought no evidence that it had used Pravin Masalewale as a sign in the UK and therefore no goodwill has been shown to exist. Though it would not be relevant in proving goodwill in the UK, the Applicant’s evidence also shows no use of the trade mark Pravin Masalewale on goods sold in India and the evidence tends to indicate that it has only been used as a trading name.

31. Though the Applicant has failed to meet the first requirement under section 5(6), for completeness, I will touch on the other criteria.

(ii) The proprietor was an agent of the applicant

32. The controlling minds of the proprietor, Ms Chotai and Umesh Kotecha have been shown to have been agents of the Applicant’s, formally, through the distribution agreement (signed by Umesh Kotecha), and less formally through the marketing activities conducted by Ms Chotai in pursuance of the distribution agreement.

(iii) The mark has been filed without the applicant’s consent

33. This is not contested. The implication of the proprietor filing a defence is that it is of the view that consent was not required.

(iv) The contested mark relates to identical or similar signs and goods

34. The contested registration covers a very broad list of foods and ingredients in Class 30 which includes sauces and spice mixes that are identical to the types of goods produced by the Applicant. Other types of food under the Proprietor’s mark will be similar in nature, sharing the same consumers, intended purpose and

channels of trade. The requirement for identical or similar goods is therefore met in respect of at least some of the goods.

35. The Proprietor's mark comprises the word "Masalawala" alone; with the definite article; with an additional letter "a"; and with an additional letter "l":

Masalawala

The Masalawala

Masalawaala

Masalawalla

36. Exhibit NM2 includes definitions from Collins Dictionary and tripsavvy of the word elements:

masala

in British English



(maːˈsɑːlə)  

NOUN

1. a mixture of spices ground into a paste, used in Indian cookery

wallah

in British English

or walla (ˈwɒlə)  

NOUN

(usually in combination) informal

a person involved with or in charge of (a specified thing)

the book wallah

9

Wala/Wallah/Vala

This word is notorious for its different meanings and spellings. Most visitors to India know it in the context as it refers to a seller or vendor of something. For example, a taxi-wala is a taxi driver. A vegetable-wala is a vegetable seller. However, wala can be combined with the name of a town or city to indicate someone who comes from there. For example, Mumbai-wala or Delhi-wala.

Wala can also be used to specify a certain thing. For example, chota-wala means small one, lal-wala means red one, kal-wala means yesterday's one. Finally, it can be used to indicate something is about to happen in the immediate future. For example, aane-wala means about to come or about to arrive. Jane-wala means about to go or about to leave.

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⁹ Collins Dictionary.

¹⁰ Tripsavvy.

Conjoining “Masala” with “wala”, does somewhat disguise the individual words but I nevertheless consider that they would be understood as the two words “Masala” and “wala”.

38. The Applicant’s claimed sign may be understood by the average UK consumer as two invented words, but I consider it more likely that “Pravin Masalewale” would be seen as a forename and surname. The Applicant states that “wale” would be understood in the same way as “walla” but provides no evidence in support of this. The Applicant does not describe the conceptual nature of the other elements in its name. Conceptually, I consider there to be significant differences between the Applicant’s name and the contested registration.

39. Ms Chotai explains the difference in pronunciation of “MASALEWALE” and “MASALAWALA”, stating that the “E” sound in the Applicant’s name “is pronounced like the “e” in the English word “egg”, or slightly elongated to sound like the “ay” in “lay””; and the “a” sound in the Proprietor’s mark sounding more like the letters “ar” in “are” and “art”. The aural difference is supported by a video file at Exhibit NM3. The video is almost 30 minutes long and Ms Chotai only states to watch from “16 seconds onwards”. I confirm that around this point in the video I have heard the pronunciation of “MASALEWALE” by the presenter. The pronunciation creates a different sound to that of “Masala” and “Wala”. Viewed from the perspective of an average consumer of food goods in the UK, I would expect the contested mark to be pronounced as MAS-AR-LAR-WAL-AH and the Applicant’s name to be pronounced PRE-VIN MAS-ALE-WALE. Though the rhythm of the two words “Masalewale” and “Masalawala” is similar and involves a number of the same letters, their sounds are quite different. Added to this is the forename “Pravin” in the Applicant’s name, which is not present in the contested registration. I consider the Applicant’s name and the contested registration to be aurally different.

40. Comparing the marks visually, though the “Masalewale” element of the Applicant’s name and the contested registration share a number of the same letters, the word “Pravin” does not appear in the contested registration.

41. Taking the above into account, overall, I conclude that the Applicant's sign and the Proprietor's mark are not similar.

Conclusion on section 5(6)

42. The Applicant has shown that there was a fiduciary relationship between the Applicant and the Proprietor. However, the Applicant has not shown that it had earlier trade mark rights in the name Pravin Masalewale. Had such rights been shown to exist, the claim under section 5(6) would still fail as the Applicant's name "Pravin Masalewale" is not similar to the contested registration. Moreover, the Applicant offers justification, as I shall deal with in the context of the bad faith claim.

43. The application under section 5(6) fails.

Section 3(6)

44. Section 3(6) of the Act states:

"(6) A trade mark shall not be registered if or to the extent that the application is made in bad faith."

45. Section 3(6) is relevant in invalidation proceedings because of section 47(1) that states:

"47. (1) The registration of a trade mark may be declared invalid on the ground that the trade mark was registered in breach of section 3 or any of the provisions referred to in that section (absolute grounds for refusal of registration).

46. There is no definition of "bad faith" in the legislation, rather the criteria for assessing "bad faith" have been set out in judgments of the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) and UK Courts. The Court of Appeal in Sky Limited (formerly Sky plc) v. SkyKick, UK Limited [2021] EWCA Civ 1121 Sir Christopher

Floyd (with whom Nugee and Newey LJJ agreed) summarised the approach as follows (case references added in footnotes):

“67. The following points of relevance to this case can be gleaned from these CJEU authorities:

1. The allegation that a trade mark has been applied for in bad faith is one of the absolute grounds for invalidity of an EU trade mark which can be relied on before the EUIPO or by means of a counterclaim in infringement proceedings: *Lindt* at [34].

2. Bad faith is an autonomous concept of EU trade mark law which must be given a uniform interpretation in the EU: *Malaysia Dairy Industries* at [29].¹¹

3. The concept of bad faith presupposes the existence of a dishonest state of mind or intention, but dishonesty is to be understood in the context of trade mark law, i.e. the course of trade and having regard to the objectives of the law namely the establishment and functioning of the internal market, contributing to the system of undistorted competition in the Union, in which each undertaking must, in order to attract and retain customers by the quality of its goods or services, be able to have registered as trade marks signs which enable the consumer, without any possibility of confusion, to distinguish those goods or services from others which have a different origin: *Lindt* at [45]; *Koton Mağazacılık* at [45].¹²

4. The concept of bad faith, so understood, relates to a subjective motivation on the part of the trade mark applicant, namely a dishonest intention or other sinister motive. It involves conduct which departs from accepted standards of ethical behaviour or honest commercial and business practices: *Hasbro* at [41].¹³

5. The date for assessment of bad faith is the time of filing the application: *Lindt* at [35].

¹¹ Case C-320/12 *Malaysia Dairy Industries Pte. Ltd v Ankenævnetfor Patenter Varemærker* EU:C:2013:435.

¹² Case C-104/18 *P Koton Mağazacılık Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ* EU:C:2019:724.

¹³ Case T-663/19 *Hasbro, Inc. v EUIPO, Kreativni Dogaaji d.o.o. intervening* ECLI:EU:2021:211.

6. It is for the party alleging bad faith to prove it: good faith is presumed until the contrary is proved: *Pelikan* at [21] and [40].¹⁴

7. Where the court or tribunal finds that the objective circumstances of a particular case raise a rebuttable presumption of lack of good faith, it is for the applicant to provide a plausible explanation of the objectives and commercial logic pursued by the application: *Hasbro* at [42].

8. Whether the applicant was acting in bad faith must be the subject of an overall assessment, taking into account all the factors relevant to the particular case: *Lindt* at [37].

9. For that purpose it is necessary to examine the applicant's intention at the time the mark was filed, which is a subjective factor which must be determined by reference to the objective circumstances of the particular case: *Lindt* at [41] – [42].¹⁵

10. Even where there exist objective indicia pointing towards bad faith, however, it cannot be excluded that the applicant's objective was in pursuit of a legitimate objective, such as excluding copyists: *Lindt* at [49].

11. Bad faith can be established even in cases where no third party is specifically targeted, if the applicant's intention was to obtain the mark for purposes other than those falling within the functions of a trade mark: *Koton Mağazacılık* at [46].

12. It is relevant to consider the extent of the reputation enjoyed by the sign at the time when the application was filed: the extent of that reputation may justify the applicant's interest in seeking wider legal protection for its sign: *Lindt* at [51] to [52].

¹⁴ Case T-136/11 *pelicantravel.com s.r.o. v OHIM, Pelikan Vertriebsgesellschaft mbH & Co KG* (intervening EU:T:2012:689)

¹⁵ Case C-529/07 *Chocoladefabriken Lindt & Sprüngli AG v Franz Hauswirth GmbH* EU:C:2009:361; [2010] Bus LR 443

13. Bad faith cannot be established solely on the basis of the size of the list of goods and services in the application for registration: *Psytech* at [88], *Pelikan* at [54]”

47. The Applicant in their submissions in lieu of a hearing refer to three cumulative factors that it states are particularly relevant for bad faith:

- (i) identity/similarity of the signs;
- (ii) knowledge of the use of an identical or confusingly similar sign, which according to the Court of Justice of the EU arises where the parties have been in a business relationship with each other;¹⁶
- (iii) dishonest intention on the part of the applicant for registration where two factors are of relevance:

- (a) the objective was to prevent a third party from entering the market;
- (b) there was a direct relationship between the parties prior to filing.

This can include a pre-contractual, contractual and post-contractual relationship¹⁷ and in *SA.PAE.SRL* it was held that the registration can also be considered a breach of honest commercial and business practices.

48. In respect of the first of these factors, the Applicant states that the four marks in the series are visually identical words which are virtually identical to the Applicant’s Masalewale name and trade mark, sharing the same number of letters. Of the additional letter “a” in the third mark and “l” in the fourth mark of the series, the Applicant states that these features are “so inconsequential that they will likely go unnoticed by the average British consumer”. Phonetically, the Applicant states that the number and sequence of syllables in the marks is virtually the same, making the marks similar to a very high degree. Conceptually, the Applicant states that “two signs are identical or conceptually similar when they are perceived as having the same analogous semantic content.”¹⁸ The Applicant states that the meaning of “Walla” provided by the Proprietor applies equally to Masalewale.

¹⁶ *SA.PAR.Srl v OHIM*, Case T-321/10.

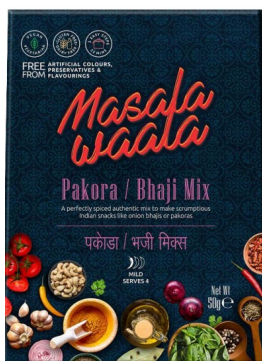
¹⁷ *Carrols Corp v OHIM* Case T-291/09.

¹⁸ *Sabel v Puma AG Rudolf Dassler Sport*, Case C-251/95.

49. The Applicant's comparison of the signs begins on the premise that it has a trade mark or sign. As already set out in this decision, the Applicant had no prior trade mark registration and has not shown that it had unregistered rights in the UK. Even if the Applicant had such rights, the claim is in respect of "Pravin Masalewale". The Applicant does not address the "Pravin" element in their comparison, which provides a different visual, aural and conceptual identity compared to the Proprietor's mark. The Applicant's contention that "Wale" would be understood in the same way as "Walla" is not supported by any evidence and no description of how "Masale" would be understood is provided at all.

50. Turning to the second factor, though there was a business relationship between the parties, this factor requires knowledge of the use of an "identical or confusingly similar sign". For the reasons already set out, the Proprietor's trade mark and the claimed "Pravin Masalewale" are neither identical nor confusingly similar, so this second factor is not met.

51. The third factor concerns the Proprietor's conduct. Here the Proprietor's submissions in lieu of a hearing refer to the distribution agreement and its prohibition on seeking trade mark protection in its own name, or the name of other persons which relates to a trade mark, brand name or logo that has been disclosed to it. What is relevant here again is that the Applicant's company name "Pravin Masalewale" is different to the contested registration. Also relevant is the Proprietor's explanation of the origins of its trade mark where the words "masala" refer to spices and "wallah" refers to a seller or merchant of spices. Ms Chotai's witness statement includes an example of how its trade mark is used:



52. The Applicant claims that by applying for the contested registration the Proprietor sought to prevent the Applicant using the “Pravin Masalewale” name in the UK. No evidence of this intention has been brought by the Applicant and the Proprietor has explained the origins of its trade mark, which I consider point to a name having been developed in good faith. I find that the evidence suggests no dishonest intention on the part of the Proprietor in applying to register its trade mark.

53. The Proprietor must be presumed to have acted in good faith. The onus is on the Applicant to establish bad faith. Having regard to the significant differences between the Applicant’s name and the Proprietor’s trade mark, the account of the origins of its mark which indicate good faith and are supported by the example of packaging, I reject the claim that the Proprietor applied for its trade mark in bad faith. The claim under section 3(6) fails.

Overall outcome

54. The Application for invalidity fails on both grounds.

COSTS

55. The Proprietor has successfully defended the invalidation and is entitled to a contribution towards its costs.

Considering the other side’s statement and preparing a counterstatement.	£400
Preparing evidence and considering and commenting on the other side’s evidence	£1,000
Preparing submissions	£400
TOTAL	£1,800

56. I order Pravin Masalewale to pay EFDUK Limited the sum of £1,800. This sum is to be paid within twenty-one days of the expiry of the appeal period or within twenty-one days of the final determination of this case if any appeal against this decision is unsuccessful.

Dated this 21st day of April 2023

Charlotte Champion

For the Registrar

Annex A

Sauces; spices; South indian food; spice mixes; ready to cook spice mixes; chutneys; curry kits; Spices; spice mixes; ground spices; ready to cook spice mixes; south indian mixes; sweet pudding mixes; sauces; chutneys; papadoms; indian snacks; curry kits; Agave syrup for use as a natural sweetener; Agave syrup [natural sweetener]; Alimentary paste [dough]; Alimentary seasonings; Allspice; Almond cake; Almond confectionery; Almond flavorings, other than essential oils; Almond pastries; Almonds covered in chocolate; Angelica; Aniseed; Aniseeds for use as a seasoning; Aperitif biscuits; Apple flavoured tea [other than for medicinal use]; Apple fritters; Apple pies; Apple sauce [condiment]; Apple tarts; Aromatic preparations for cakes; Aromatic preparations for candies; Aromatic preparations for food; Aromatic preparations for ice-creams; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated infusions; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated tisanes; Aromatic preparations for pastries; Aromatic teas [other than for medicinal use]; Artichoke sauce; Artificial coffee; Artificial coffee; Artificial coffee and tea; Artificial rice [uncooked]; Artificial tea; Artificial tea [other than for medicinal use]; Asian apricot tea (maesilcha); Asian noodles; Bacon buns; Bagels; Baguettes; Bakery goods; Baking powder; Baking powders; Baking soda; Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for baking purposes]; Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes]; Baking spices; Baking-powder; Banana fritters; Baozi [stuffed buns]; Baps; Barbecue sauce; Barley (Crushed -); Barley flakes; Barley flour [for food]; Barley flour for food; Barley for use as a coffee substitute; Barley (Husked -); Barley meal; Barley prepared for human consumption; Barley tea; Barley-leaf tea; Barm cakes; Bars based on wheat; Bars of sweet jellied bean paste (Yohkan); Bases for making milk shakes [flavourings]; Batter for making crepes; Batter for making pancakes; Batter mixes; Batter mixes for Japanese-style pancakes (Okonomiyaki); Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes]; Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes]; Bavarian creams; Bean jam buns; Bean meal; Bean paste; Bean-jam filled wafers (monaka); Bean-starch noodles (harusame, uncooked); Bee glue; Beer vinegar; Beverages based on chocolate; Beverages based on coffee; Beverages based on coffee substitutes; Beverages based on tea; Beverages (Chocolate-based -); Beverages (Cocoa-based -); Beverages (Coffee-based -); Beverages consisting principally of chocolate; Beverages consisting principally of cocoa; Beverages consisting principally of coffee; Beverages containing chocolate; Beverages (Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -); Spice extracts; Spice mixes; Spice preparations; Spice rubs; Spiced salt; Spices; Spices in the form of powders; Spicy sauces; Instant cooking noodles; Instant dessert puddings; Instant doughnut mixes; Instant ice cream mixes; Instant noodles; Instant pancake mixes; Instant pudding mixes; Instant rice; Achar pachranga (fruit pickle); Aerated beverages [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base]; Aerated drinks [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base]; Alimentary pasta; Alimentary paste [dough]; Alimentary seasonings; Allspice; Almond cake; Almond confectionery; Almond flavorings, other than essential oils; Almond paste; Almond pastries; Almonds covered in chocolate; Angelica; Aniseed; Aniseeds for use as a seasoning; Aperitif biscuits; Apple flavoured tea [other than for

medicinal use]; Apple fritters; Apple pies; Apple sauce [condiment]; Apple tarts; Aromatic preparations for cakes; Aromatic preparations for candies; Aromatic preparations for food; Aromatic preparations for ice-creams; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated infusions; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated tisanes; Aromatic preparations for pastries; Aromatic teas [other than for medicinal use]; Artichoke sauce; Artificial coffee; Artificial coffee; Artificial coffee and tea; Artificial rice [uncooked]; Artificial tea; Artificial tea [other than for medicinal use]; Asian apricot tea (maesilcha); Asian noodles; Bacon buns; Bagels; Baguettes; Bakery goods; Baking powder; Baking powders; Baking soda; Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for baking purposes]; Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes]; Baking spices; Baking-powder; Banana fritters; Baozi [stuffed buns]; Baps; Barbecue sauce; Barley (Crushed -); Barley flakes; Barley flour [for food]; Barley flour for food; Barley for use as a coffee substitute; Barley (Husked -); Barley meal; Barley prepared for human consumption; Barley tea; Barley-leaf tea; Barm cakes; Bars based on wheat; Bars of sweet jellied bean paste (Yohkan); Bases for making milk shakes [flavourings]; Batter for making crepes; Batter for making pancakes; Batter mixes; Batter mixes for Japanese-style pancakes (Okonomiyaki); Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes]; Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes]; Bavarian creams; Bean jam buns; Bean meal; Bean paste; Bean-jam filled wafers (monaka); Bean-starch noodles (harusame, uncooked); Bee glue; Beer vinegar; Beverages based on chocolate; Beverages based on coffee; Beverages based on coffee substitutes; Beverages based on tea; Beverages (Chocolate-based -); Beverages (Cocoa-based -); Beverages (Coffee-based -); Beverages consisting principally of chocolate; Beverages consisting principally of cocoa; Beverages consisting principally of coffee; Beverages containing chocolate; Beverages (Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -); Beverages (flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -); Beverages made from chocolate; Beverages made from cocoa; Beverages made from coffee; Beverages made of coffee; Beverages made of tea; Beverages made with chocolate; Beverages (Tea-based -); Beverages with a chocolate base; Beverages with a cocoa base; Beverages with coffee base; Beverages with tea base; Bibimbap [Korean dish consisting primarily of cooked rice with added vegetables and beef]; Bibimbap [rice mixed with vegetables and beef]; Bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes [baking soda]; Binding agents for edible ices; Binding agents for ice cream; Binding agents for ice cream [edible ices]; Binding preparations for ice cream [edible ices]; Biological honey for human consumption; Biscotti; Biscotti dough; Biscuit mixes; Biscuit rusk; Biscuits; Biscuits containing chocolate flavoured ingredients; Biscuits containing fruit; Biscuits flavoured with fruit; Biscuits for cheese; Biscuits for human consumption made from cereals; Biscuits for human consumption made from malt; Biscuits having a chocolate coating; Biscuits having a chocolate flavoured coating; Biscuits [sweet or savoury]; Biscuits with an iced topping; Black tea; Black tea [English tea]; Blends of seasonings; Boiled confectionery; Boiled sugar; Boiled sugar confectionery; Boiled sugar sweetmeats; Boiled sweets; Bonbons; Bonbons made of sugar; Boxed lunches consisting of rice, with added meat, fish or vegetables; Bran preparations for human consumption; Bread; Bread and buns; Bread biscuits; Bread buns; Bread casings filled with fruit; Bread

concentrates; Bread crumbs; Bread doughs; Bread flavored with spices; Bread flavoured with spices; Bread (Ginger -); Bread improvers being cereal based preparations; Bread made with soya beans; Bread mixes; Bread pudding; Bread rolls; Bread sticks; Bread with soy bean; Bread with sweet red bean; Bread-based stuffing mixes; Breadcrumbs; Breadsticks; Breakfast cake; Breakfast cereals; Breakfast cereals containing a mixture of fruit and fibre; Breakfast cereals containing fibre; Breakfast cereals containing fruit; Breakfast cereals containing honey; Breakfast cereals flavoured with honey; Breakfast cereals made of rice; Breakfast cereals, porridge and grits; Breath mints for use as a breath freshener; Breath-freshening chewing gum; Brine for cooking; Brine for pickling; Brine for use in cocktails; Brioches; Brittle; Brown rice; Brown sauce; Brown sugar; Brownie dough; Brownies; Bubble gum; Bubble gum [confectionery]; Buckwheat flour; Buckwheat flour [for food]; Buckwheat flour for food; Buckwheat jelly (Memilmuk); Buckwheat noodles; Buckwheat, processed; Bulgur; Bun mix; Buns; Burdock root tea (Wooungcha); Burgers contained in bread rolls; Burritos; Butter biscuits; Butterscotch chips; Cachou [confectionery], other than for pharmaceutical purposes; Caffeine-free coffee; Cake bars; Cake batter; Cake decorations made of candy; Cake dough; Cake doughs; Cake flour; Cake frosting; Cake frosting [icing]; Cake icing; Cake mixes; Cake mixtures; Cake powder; Cake preparations; Cakes; Cakes (Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -); Cakes of sugar-bounded millet or popped rice (okoshi); Cakes (Rice -); Calzones; Canapes; Candies (Non-medicated -); Candies (Non-medicated -) with alcohol; Candies (Non-medicated -) with honey; Candies (Non-medicated -) with mint; Candies [sweets]; Candy; Candy bars; Candy cake; Candy cake decorations; Candy coated apples; Candy coated confections; Candy coated popcorn; Candy decorations for cakes; Candy mints; Candy (Non-medicated -); Candy, other than for medical purposes; Candy [sugar]; Candy with caramel; Candy with cocoa; Candy-coated apples; Candy-coated popcorn; Canned pasta foods; Canned sauces; Canned spaghetti in tomato sauce; Cannelloni; Capers; Cappuccino; Caramel; Caramel coated popcorn; Caramel coated popcorn with candied nuts; Caramel popcorn; Caramel-coated popcorn; Caramelised sugar; Caramels; Caramels [candy]; Caraway seeds for use as a seasoning; Carbohydrate preparations for food; Castor sugar; Catchup; Catsup; Celery salt; Cereal bars; Cereal bars and energy bars; Cereal based energy bars; Cereal based food bars; Cereal based foodstuffs for human consumption; Cereal based prepared snack foods; Cereal based snack foods; Cereal breakfast foods; Cereal cakes for human consumption; Cereal flour; Cereal powders; Cereal preparations; Cereal preparations coated with sugar and honey; Cereal preparations consisting of bran; Cereal preparations consisting of oatbran; Cereal preparations containing oatbran; Cereal products in bar form; Cereal seeds, processed; Cereal snack foods flavoured with cheese; Cereal snacks; Cereal-based bars; Cereal-based snack bars; Cereal-based snack food; Cereals; Cereals for food for consumption by humans; Cereals for use in making pasta; Cereals prepared for consumption by humans; Cereals, processed; Chai tea; Chalupas; Chamomile-based beverages; Cheese balls [snacks]; Cheese curls [snacks]; Cheese flavored puffed corn snacks; Cheese puffs; Cheese sauce; Cheeseburgers [sandwiches]; Cheesecake; Cheesecakes; Cheese-flavored biscuits; Chemical seasonings [cooking]; Chewing

candy; Chewing gum; Chewing gum for breath freshening; Chewing gum, not for medical purposes; Chewing gums; Chewing sweets (Non-medicated -); Chewing sweets (Non-medicated -) having liquid fruit fillings; Chicken gravy; Chicken sandwiches; Chicory and chicory mixtures, all for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory based coffee substitute; Chicory [coffee substitute]; Chicory extracts for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory mixtures, all for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory mixtures for use as substitutes for coffee; Chili oil for use as a seasoning or condiment; Chili oils being condiments; Chili paste for use as a seasoning; Chili pepper paste being condiment; Chili pepper pastes being condiments; Chili powder; Chili powders; Chili sauce; Chili seasoning; Chili seasonings; Chilled pizzas; Chimichanga; Chimichangas; Chinese batter flour; Chinese matrimony vine tea (Gugijacha); Chinese noodles [uncooked]; Chinese rice noodles (bifun, uncooked); Chinese steamed dumplings (shumai, cooked); Chinese stuffed dumplings; Chinese stuffed dumplings (gyoza, cooked); Chips [cereal products]; Chocolate; Chocolate bark containing ground coffee beans; Chocolate bars; Chocolate based drinks; Chocolate based fillings; Chocolate based products; Chocolate beverages; Chocolate beverages containing milk; Chocolate beverages with milk; Chocolate biscuits; Chocolate brownies; Chocolate cake; Chocolate cakes; Chocolate candies; Chocolate candy with fillings; Chocolate caramel wafers; Chocolate chips; Chocolate coated biscuits; Chocolate coated fruits; Chocolate coated macadamia nuts; Chocolate coated marshmallow biscuits containing toffee; Chocolate coated nougat bars; Chocolate coated nuts; Chocolate coating; Chocolate coffee; Chocolate confectionary; Chocolate confectionery; Chocolate confectionery containing pralines; Chocolate confectionery having a praline flavour; Chocolate confectionery products; Chocolate confections; Chocolate covered biscuits; Chocolate covered cakes; Chocolate covered pretzels; Chocolate covered wafer biscuits; Chocolate creams; Chocolate decorations for cakes; Chocolate decorations for christmas trees; Chocolate decorations for confectionery items; Chocolate drink preparations; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with banana; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with mint; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with mocha; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with nuts; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with orange; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with toffee; Chocolate eggs; Chocolate essences for the preparation of beverages; Chocolate extracts; Chocolate extracts for the preparation of beverages; Chocolate fillings for bakery products; Chocolate flavoured beverage making preparations; Chocolate flavoured beverages; Chocolate flavoured coatings; Chocolate flavoured confectionery; Chocolate flavourings; Chocolate fondue; Chocolate food beverages not being dairy-based or vegetable based; Chocolate for confectionery and bread; Chocolate for toppings; Chocolate fudge; Chocolate marzipan; Chocolate mousses; Chocolate pastes; Chocolate pastries; Chocolate powder; Chocolate sauce; Chocolate sauces; Chocolate shells; Chocolate spreads; Chocolate spreads containing nuts; Chocolate spreads for use on bread; Chocolate sweets; Chocolate syrup; Chocolate syrups; Chocolate syrups for the preparation of chocolate based beverages; Chocolate topped pretzels; Chocolate topping; Chocolate truffles; Chocolate vermicelli; Chocolate wafers; Chocolate waffles; Chocolate with alcohol; Chocolate with Japanese horseradish; Chocolate-based bars; Chocolate-based beverages;

Chocolate-based beverages with milk; Chocolate-based fillings for cakes and pies; Chocolate-based ready-to-eat food bars; Chocolate-based spreads; Chocolate-coated bars; Chocolate-coated nuts; Chocolate-coated rice cakes; Chocolate-coated sugar confectionery; Chocolate-covered nuts; Chocolates; Chocolates in the form of pralines; Chocolates in the form of sea horses; Chocolates in the form of sea shells; Chocolates presented in an advent calendar; Chocolates with mint flavoured centres; Chow [relishes]; Chow mein; Chow mein [noodle-based dishes]; Chow mein noodles; Chow-chow [condiment]; Christmas puddings; Christmas tree decorations [edible]; Christmas trees (Confectionery for decorating -); Chrysanthemum tea (Gukhwacha); Churros; Chutney; Chutneys; Chutneys [condiment]; Chutneys [condiments]; Cinnamon; Cinnamon powder [spice]; Cinnamon rolls; Cinnamon [spice]; Citron tea; Clear gums [confectionery]; Clove powder [spice]; Cloves; Cloves [spice]; Coated nuts [confectionery]; Cocoa; Cocoa based creams in the form of spreads; Cocoa beverages; Cocoa beverages with milk; Cocoa extracts for human consumption; Cocoa for use in making beverages; Cocoa mixes; Cocoa powder; Cocoa preparations; Cocoa preparations for use in making beverages; Cocoa products; Cocoa [roasted, powdered, granulated, or in drinks]; Cocoa-based beverages; Cocoa-based ingredients for confectionery products; Coconut meal for human consumption; Coffee; Coffee (Artificial -); Coffee bags; Coffee based beverages; Coffee based drinks; Coffee based fillings; Coffee beans; Coffee beverages; Coffee beverages with milk; Coffee capsules; Coffee concentrates; Coffee drinks; Coffee essence; Coffee essences; Coffee essences for use as substitutes for coffee; Coffee extracts; Coffee extracts for use as substitutes for coffee; Coffee flavorings; Coffee flavorings [flavourings]; Coffee flavourings; Coffee in brewed form; Coffee in ground form; Coffee in whole-bean form; Coffee mixtures; Coffee oils; Coffee pods; Coffee [roasted, powdered, granulated, or in drinks]; Coffee substitutes [artificial coffee or vegetable preparations for use as coffee]; Coffee substitutes [grain or chicory based]; Coffee substitutes (Vegetal preparations for use as -); Coffee, teas and cocoa and substitutes therefor; Coffee (Unroasted -); Coffee-based beverage containing milk; Coffee-based beverages; Coffee-based beverages containing ice cream (affogato); Coixseed flour; Common salt for cooking; Concentrated sauce; Condiments; Condiments in powder form; Cones for ice cream; Cones for icecream; Confectioners' glaze; Confectionery; Confectionery bars; Confectionery chips for baking; Confectionery chocolate products; Confectionery containing jam; Confectionery containing jelly; Confectionery for decorating Christmas trees; Confectionery having liquid fruit fillings; Confectionery having liquid spirit fillings; Confectionery having wine fillings; Confectionery ices; Confectionery in frozen form; Confectionery in liquid form; Confectionery in the form of tablets; Confectionery items coated with chocolate; Confectionery items formed from chocolate; Confectionery items (Non-medicated -); Confectionery made of sugar; Confectionery (Non-medicated -); Confectionery products (Non-medicated -); Cooked rice; Cooked rice mixed with vegetables and beef (bibimbap); Cookie dough; Cookie mixes; Cookies; Cooking essences; Cooking salt; Cooking sauces; Cooling ice; Corn candy; Corn chips; Corn curls; Corn flakes; Corn flour; Corn flour [for food]; Corn kernels being roasted; Corn kernels being toasted; Corn meal; Corn, milled; Corn (Pop -); Corn (Processed -); Corn, roasted; Corn starch derivatives in powder

form for making into drinks; Corn starch flour; Corn starch [for food]; Corn syrup; Corn syrup for culinary purposes; Cornflakes; Cornflour; Cornflour bun bread (almojábana); Cornmeal; Cornstarch for culinary purposes; Cotton candy; Coulis (Fruit -) [sauces]; Couscous; Couscous [semolina]; Covered tarts; Crab boil [seasoning]; Cracked wheat; Crackers; Crackers [edible]; Crackers filled with cheese; Crackers flavoured with cheese; Crackers flavoured with fruit; Crackers flavoured with herbs; Crackers flavoured with meat; Crackers flavoured with spices; Crackers flavoured with vegetables; Crackers made of prepared cereals; Cranberry sauce [condiment]; Cream buns; Cream cakes; Cream crackers; Cream (Ice -); Cream of tartar for cooking purposes; Cream of tartar for culinary purposes; Cream pies; Cream puffs; Creamed rice; Crème brûlées; Creme brulees; Crème caramel; Creme caramels; Crepes; Crisp breads; Crisp rolls; Crispbread; Crispbread snacks; Crisps made of cereals; Croissants; Croutons; Croûtons; Crumb; Crumble; Crumpets; Crushed barley; Crushed oats; Crusty rolls; Crystal sugar [not confectionery]; Crystal sugar pieces [confectionery]; Cube sugar; Culinary herbs; Cumin powder; Cupcakes; Currant bread; Curried food pastes; Curry mixes; Curry paste; Curry pastes; Curry powder; Curry powder [spice]; Curry powders; Curry sauces; Curry [seasoning]; Curry [spice]; Curry spice mixes; Curry spices; Custard; Custard mixes; Custard powder; Custard tarts; Custard-based fillings for cakes and pies; Custards; Custards [baked desserts]; Dairy chocolate; Dairy confectionery; Dairy ice cream; Dairy-free chocolate; Danish bread; Danish bread rolls; Danish butter cookies; Danish pastries; Darjeeling tea; Dashi-tsuyu; Decaffeinated coffee; Decorations [edible] for christmas trees; Deep chocolate cake made with chocolate sponge; Deep frozen pasta; Dental health gum [other than medicated]; Deproteinised flour for use in the production of beer; Dessert mousses [confectionery]; Dessert puddings; Dessert souffles; Dough; Dough flour; Dough for cakes; Dough mix; Doughnut mixes; Doughnuts; Doughs, batters, and mixes therefor; Dragees [non-medicated confectionery]; Dressings for food; Dressings for salad; Dried and fresh pastas, noodles and dumplings; Dried chili peppers seasoning; Dried chives; Dried cooked-rice; Dried coriander for use as seasoning; Dried coriander seeds for use as seasoning; Dried cumin seeds; Dried fig-based condiment; Dried herbs; Dried noodles; Dried pasta; Dried pasta foods; Dried pieces of wheat gluten (fu, uncooked); Dried sauce in powder form; Dried seaweed rolls [gimbap]; Dried sugared cakes of rice flour (rakugan); Dried tortellini; Dried wheat gluten; Drinking chocolate; Drinking cocoa paste; Drinks based on chocolate; Drinks based on cocoa; Drinks containing chocolate; Drinks containing cocoa; Drinks flavoured with chocolate; Drinks in powder form containing cocoa; Drinks prepared from chocolate; Drinks prepared from cocoa; Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of pasta; Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of rice; Dry condiments; Dry seasoning mixes for stews; Dry seasonings; Dulce de leche; Dumpling skins; Dumplings; Dutch gingerbread (taai taai); Dutch rusk; Earl Grey; Earl Grey tea; Earl grey tea; Easter eggs; Eclairs; Edible essences for foodstuffs [other than etheric substances and essential oils]; Edible flour; Edible fruit ices; Edible ice; Edible ice powder for use in icing machines; Edible ice sculptures; Edible ices; Edible paper; Edible rice paper; Edible salt; Edible spices; Edible turmeric; Edible wafers; Egg noodles; Egg pies; Egg roll cookies; Egg rolls; Egg

tarts; Empanada dough; Empanadas; Enchiladas; English muffins; Enriched farina [meal]; Enriched rice; Enriched rice [uncooked]; Espresso; Essences for cooking [other than essential oils]; Essences for food [other than essential oils]; Essences for foodstuffs, except etheric essences and essential oils; Essences for use in cooking [other than essential oils]; Essences for use in food preparation [other than essential oils]; Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in beverages; Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in foodstuffs; Extracts of coffee for use as flavours in beverages; Extracts of coffee for use as flavours in foodstuffs; Extracts used as flavoring [not essential oils]; Extruded corn snacks; Extruded food products made of maize; Extruded food products made of rice; Extruded food products made of wheat; Extruded snacks containing maize; Extruded wheat snacks; Fajitas; Farina; Farina [meal]; Farinaceous food pastes; Farinaceous food pastes for human consumption; Farinaceous foods; Fermented hot pepper paste (gochujang); Fermenting malted rice (Koji); Ferments for pastes; Filled baguettes; Filled bread rolls; Filled buns; Filled caramels; Filled chocolate; Filled chocolate bars; Filled chocolates; Filled pasta; Filled rolls; Filled sandwiches; Filled sweetmeats; Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of fruits; Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of meat; Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of vegetables; Filo dough; Filo doughs; Filo pastry; Filters in the form of paper bags filled with coffee; Fish dumplings; Fish sandwiches; Fish sauce; Flaked corn; Flaked wheat; Flakes (Corn -); Flakes (Maize -); Flakes (Oat -); Flaky pastry containing ham; Flan base wafers; Flans; Flapjacks; Flapjacks [griddle cakes]; Flat bread; Flavored ices; Flavoring syrup; Flavorings and seasonings; Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for beverages; Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for cakes; Flavorings for beverages; Flavorings for beverages, other than essential oils; Flavorings for cakes; Flavorings, other than essential oils, for beverages; Flavorings, other than essential oils, for cakes; Flavour enhancers for food [other than essential oils]; Flavoured coffee; Flavoured popcorn; Flavoured rices; Flavoured sugar confectionery; Flavoured vinegar; Flavouring syrups; Flavourings and seasonings; Flavourings for beverages; Flavourings for butter; Flavourings for cakes; Flavourings for cakes other than essential oils; Flavourings for cheeses; Flavourings for foods; Flavourings for snack foods [other than essential oils]; Flavourings for soups; Flavourings for soups [other than essential oils]; Flavourings in the form of concentrated sauces; Flavourings in the form of dehydrated sauces; Flavourings made from fish; Flavourings made from fruits; Flavourings made from fruits [other than essential oils]; Flavourings made from lobsters; Flavourings made from meat; Flavourings made from poultry; Flavourings made from shrimps; Flavourings made from snails; Flavourings made from vegetables [other than essential oils]; Flavourings [not essential oils]; Flavourings of almond; Flavourings of almond for food or beverages; Flavourings of almond, other than essential oils, for food or beverages; Flavourings of lemons; Flavourings of lemons for food or beverages; Flavourings of lemons, other than essential oils, for food or beverages; Flavourings of tea; Flavourings of tea for food or beverages; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for beverages; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for butter; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for cakes; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for cheeses; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for foods; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for soups;

Flaxseed for culinary purposes [seasoning]; Floating islands; Flour; Flour based chips; Flour based savory snacks; Flour concentrate for food; Flour confectionery; Flour for baking; Flour for doughnuts; Flour for food; Flour for making dumplings of glutinous rice; Flour mixes; Flour mixtures for use in baking; Flour of barley; Flour of corn; Flour of millet; Flour of oats; Flour of rice; Flour preparations for food; Flour ready for baking; Flour-based dumplings; Flour-based gnocchi; Flowers or leaves for use as tea substitutes; Foamed sugar pastilles; Foamed sugar sweets; Fondants; Fondants [confectionery]; Food condiment consisting primarily of ketchup and salsa; Food dressings [sauces]; Food essences [except etheric essences and essential oils]; Food flavorings [non-essential oils]; Food flavorings, other than essential oils; Food flavourings; Food flavourings, other than essential oils; Food flavourings [other than essential oils]; Food leavening agents; Food mixtures consisting of cereal flakes and dried fruits; Food preparations based on grains; Food seasonings; Foods (Farinaceous -); Foods produced from baked cereals; Foods with a cocoa base; Foodstuffs containing chocolate [as the main constituent]; Foodstuffs containing cocoa [as the main constituent]; Foodstuffs (Essences for -), except etheric essences and essential oils; Foodstuffs made from cereals; Foodstuffs made from dough; Foodstuffs made from maize; Foodstuffs made from oats; Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for making a dessert; Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for sweetening desserts; Foodstuffs made of rice; Foodstuffs made of sugar for making a dessert; Foodstuffs made of sugar for sweetening desserts; Fortune cookies; Frankfurter sandwiches; Frappes; Freeze-dried coffee; Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being rice; Freeze-dried dishes with the main ingredient being pasta; Freeze-dried dishes with the main ingredient being rice; French toast; Fresh bread; Fresh pasta; Fresh pasties; Fresh pies; Fresh pizza; Fresh pizzas; Fresh sausage rolls; Fried corn; Fried dough cookies; Fried dough cookies (karintoh); Fried dough twists; Fried noodles; Fried rice; Frosting [icing] (Cake -); Frosting mixes; Frostings; Frozen biscotti dough; Frozen brownie dough; Frozen cakes; Frozen confectionery; Frozen confectionery containing ice cream; Frozen confections on a stick; Frozen cookie dough; Frozen custards; Frozen dairy confections; Frozen dough; Frozen ices; Frozen lollipops; Frozen pastries; Frozen pastry; Frozen pastry sheets; Frozen pastry stuffed with meat; Frozen pastry stuffed with meat and vegetables; Frozen pastry stuffed with vegetables; Frozen pizzas; Frozen prepared rice; Frozen prepared rice with seasonings; Frozen prepared rice with seasonings and vegetables; Frozen yoghurt; Frozen yoghurt [confectionery ices]; Frozen yogurt; Frozen yogurt cakes; Frozen yogurt [confectionery ices]; Frozen yogurt confections; Frozen yogurt pies; Fructose for food; Fructose syrup for use in the manufacture of foods; Fruit bread; Fruit breads; Fruit cake snacks; Fruit cakes; Fruit coulis [sauces]; Fruit drops [confectionery]; Fruit filled pastry products; Fruit flavorings, other than essential oils; Fruit flavoured tea [other than medicinal]; Fruit flavoured water ices in the form of lollipops; Fruit flavourings, except essences; Fruit flavourings for food or beverages, except essences; Fruit gums [other than for medical use]; Fruit ice; Fruit ice bars; Fruit ice cream; Fruit ice creams; Fruit ices; Fruit infusions; Fruit jellies [confectionery]; Fruit jelly candy; Fruit pastries; Fruit pies; Fruit sauces; Fruit sugar; Fruit tea [other than for medical purposes]; Fruit teas; Fruit vinegar; Fruited malt loaf;

Fruited scones; Fudge; Garden herbs, preserved [seasonings]; Garlic bread; Garlic powder; Garlic puree; Gateaux; Gâteaux; Gelatin-based chewy candies; German ravioli [Maultaschen]; Gimbap [Korean dish consisting of cooked rice wrapped in dried seaweed]; Gimbap [Korean rice dish]; Ginger bread; Ginger [powdered spice]; Ginger puree; Ginger [spice]; Ginger tea; Gingerbread; Gingerbread nuts; Gingersnaps; Ginseng confectionery; Ginseng tea; Ginseng tea [insamcha]; Glazed popcorn; Glucose for culinary purposes; Glucose for food; Glucose powder for food; Glucose preparations for food; Glucose syrup for use as a fermenting aid for food; Glucose syrup for use as a gelling agent for food; Glucose syrup for use as a preservative for food; Glucose syrup for use as a sweetener for food; Glucose syrup for use as a texture improver for food; Glucose syrup for use in the manufacture of foods; Glucose syrups for food; Glutamate for food; Gluten additives for culinary purposes; Gluten prepared as foodstuff; Gluten-free bread; Glutinous pounded rice cake coated with bean powder (injeolmi); Glutinous rice; Glutinous starch syrup (mizu-ame); Gnocchi; Golden syrup; Graham crackers; Grain-based chips; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola bars; Granola-based snack bars; Granulated sugar; Grape sugar; Gravies; Gravies (Meat -); Gravy; Gravy mixes; Gravy mixes in granular form; Green onion pancake [pajeon]; Green onion pancake (pajeon); Green tea; Grist; Grits; Groats; Groats for human food; Ground barley; Ground coffee; Ground coffee beans; Ground pepper; Gruel, with a milk base, for food; Guar gum; Gukhwacha; Gum sweets; Gum sweets (Non-medicated -); Gummy candies; Half covered chocolate biscuits; Half-moon-shaped cake of rice containing sweet or semi-sweet fillings (songpyeon); Half-moon-shaped rice cake [songpyeon]; Halvah; Ham glaze; Hamburger sandwiches; Hamburgers being cooked and contained in a bread roll; Hamburgers contained in bread buns; Hamburgers contained in bread rolls; Hamburgers in buns; Hand made candies; Hard caramels [candies]; Hardtack [biscuits]; Herb sauces; Herb tea [infusions]; Herb teas, other than for medicinal purposes; Herb teas, other than for medicinal use; Herbal flavourings for making beverages; Herbal flavourings, other than essential oils, for making beverages; Herbal honey; Herbal infusions; Herbal infusions [other than for medicinal use]; Herbal preparations for making beverages; Herbal tea [other than for medicinal use]; Herbal teas [infusions]; Herbal teas, other than for medicinal use; High-protein cereal bars; Hominy; Hominy grits; Honey; Honey [for food]; Honey glazes for ham; Honey substitutes; Honeycomb toffee; Honeys; Hon-mirin-type flavouring sauce; Horseradish [relishes]; Horseradish sauce; Horseradish sauces; Hot breakfast cereals; Hot chili bean paste; Hot chocolate; Hot dog sandwiches; Hot dogs (prepared); Hot dogs [sausages in a bread roll]; Hot pepper powder [spice]; Hot sauce; Hot sausage and ketchup in cut open bread rolls; Hotdogs being cooked sausages in bread rolls; Hushpuppies [breads]; Husked barley; Husked oats; Husked rice; Ice; Ice beverages with a chocolate base; Ice beverages with a cocoa base; Ice beverages with a coffee base; Ice blocks; Ice candies; Ice candy; Ice confectionery; Ice confectionery in the form of lollipops; Ice confections; Ice cream; Ice cream bars; Ice cream (Binding agents for -); Ice cream cakes; Ice cream cone mixes; Ice cream cones; Ice cream confectionery; Ice cream confections; Ice cream desserts; Ice cream drinks; Ice cream gateaux; Ice cream mixes; Ice cream powder; Ice cream powders; Ice cream sandwiches; Ice cream stick bars; Ice cream substitute; Ice

cream with fruit; Ice creams; Ice creams containing chocolate; Ice creams flavoured with chocolate; Ice cubes; Ice for refreshment; Ice, ice creams, frozen yogurts and sorbets; Ice in block form; Ice lollies; Ice lollies being milk flavoured; Ice lollies containing milk; Ice milk bars; Ice milk [ice cream]; Ice, natural or artificial; Ice-cream; Ice-cream cakes; Iced cakes; Iced coffee; Iced confectionery (Non-medicated -); Iced fruit cakes; Iced lollies; Iced sponge cakes; Iced tea; Iced tea (Non-medicated -); Ices; Ices and ice; Ices (Binding agents for edible -); Ices (Edible -); Ices (Powder for edible -); Ices (Powders for edible -); Icing; Icing for cakes; Icing mixes; Icing sugar; Icings; Imitation chocolate; Imitation custard; Imitation ice cream; Imitation mayonnaise; Infusions, not medicinal; Injeolmi [glutinous rice cakes coated with powdered beans]; Instant chinese noodles; Instant cocoa powder; Instant coffee; Instant cooking noodles; Instant dessert puddings; Instant doughnut mixes; Instant ice cream mixes; Instant noodles; Instant pancake mixes; Instant porridge; Instant powder for making tea [other than for medical use]; Instant pudding mixes; Instant rice; Instant soba noodles; Instant tea; Instant tea [other than for medicinal purposes]; Instant udon noodles; Instant yeast; Invert sugar; Invert sugar cream [artificial honey]; Jam buns; Jam filled brioches; Japanese arrowroot powder for culinary purposes; Japanese arrowroot powder (kudzu-ko, for food); Japanese green tea; Japanese horseradish powder spice (wasabi powder); Japanese pepper powder spice (sansho powder); Japanese sponge cakes (kasutera); Japanese style steamed cakes (mushi-gashi); Japanese-style pancakes (Okonomiyaki); Jasmine tea; Jasmine tea bags, other than for medicinal purposes; Jasmine tea, other than for medicinal purposes; Jellies (Fruit -) [confectionery]; Jelly beans; Jiaozi [stuffed dumplings]; Kasha [meal]; Ketchup; Ketchup [sauce]; Ketchups; Kettle corn [popcorn]; Kheer mix (rice pudding); Kimchi pancakes (kimchijeon); Kimchijeon [fermented vegetable pancakes]; Kimchijeon [Korean-style pancakes made with fermented vegetables]; Kombucha; Korean soy sauce [ganjang]; Korean traditional pressed sweets (Dasik); Korean traditional rice cake [injeolmi]; Korean traditional sweets and cookies [hankwa]; Korean-style dried seaweed rolls containing cooked rice (gimbap); Korean-style dumplings (mandu); Lapsang souchong tea; Lasagna; Lasagne; Leaven; Lemon flavorings, other than essential oils; Licorice; Lime blossom tea; Lime tea; Linden tea; Linseed for culinary purposes [seasoning]; Liqueur chocolates; Liquid sugar; Liquorice; Liquorice [confectionery]; Liquorice flavoured confectionery; Lo mein; Lo mein [noodles]; Lollipops; Lollipops [confectionery]; Lomper [potato-based flatbread]; Long-life pastry; Low-carbohydrate confectionery; Low-salt bread; Lozenges [confectionery]; Lozenges [non-medicated confectionery]; Lyophilised dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Lyophilised dishes with main ingredient being rice; Lyophilised dishes with the main ingredient being pasta; Lyophilised dishes with the main ingredient being rice; Lyophilized dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Lyophilized dishes with main ingredient being rice; Lyophilized dishes with the main ingredient being pasta; Lyophilized dishes with the main ingredient being rice; Macaroni; Macaroni cheese; Macaroni salad; Macaroni [uncooked]; Macaroni with cheese; Macarons [pastry]; Madeleines; Maize based snack products; Maize flakes; Maize flour; Maize meal; Maize, milled; Maize (Processed -) for consumption by humans; Maize, roasted; Mallows [confectionery]; Malt biscuits; Malt bread; Malt cakes; Malt coffee; Malt coffee

extracts; Malt dextrin glazings for confectionary; Malt dextrin glazings for foodstuffs; Malt extract for food; Malt extracts for food; Malt extracts used as flavoring; Malt for human consumption; Malt-based food preparations; Malted barley prepared for human consumption; Malted bread mix; Malted wheat; Maltodextrins for nutritional use [other than medical]; Maltose; Maltose for food; Maple syrup; Marinades; Marinades containing herbs; Marinades containing seasonings; Marinades containing spices; Marshmallow; Marshmallow confectionery; Marshmallow filled chocolates; Marshmallow topping; Marshmallows; Marzipan; Marzipan substitutes; Mate [tea]; Matzo; Mayonnaise; Mayonnaise and ketchup-based spreads; Mayonnaise with pickles; Mayonnaise-based sauces; Mayonnaise-based spreads; Meal; Meals consisting primarily of pasta; Meals consisting primarily of rice; Meat gravies; Meat pies; Meat pies [prepared]; Meat tenderizers, for household purposes; Meat tenderizers for household purposes; Meringue; Meringues; Microwave popcorn; Milk chocolate; Milk chocolate bars; Milk chocolate teacakes; Milk chocolates; Milled rice for human consumption; Mille-feuilles; Millet cakes; Minced garlic; Minced garlic [condiment]; Mincemeat pies; Mineral salts for preserving foodstuffs; Mint based sweets [non-medicated]; Mint flavoured confectionery (Non-medicated -); Mint flavoured sweets (Non-medicated -); Mint for confectionery; Mint-based sweets; Mints [candies, non-medicated]; Mints for breath freshening; Mirror icing [mirror glaze]; Miso bean paste; Miso [condiment]; Mixed flour for food; Mixed spices; Mixes for making bakery products; Mixes for making cakes; Mixes for making puddings; Mixes for preparing sauces; Mixes for the preparation of bread; Mixes of sweet adzuki-bean jelly [mizu-yokan-no-moto]; Mixtures for making cakes; Mixtures for making frozen confections; Mixtures for making ice cream; Mixtures for making ice cream confections; Mixtures for making ice cream products; Mixtures for making ice creams; Mixtures for making pastries; Mixtures for making water ices; Mixtures of chicory for use as coffee substitutes; Mixtures of chicory for use as substitutes for coffee; Mixtures of coffee; Mixtures of coffee and chicory; Mixtures of coffee and malt; Mixtures of coffee essences and coffee extracts; Mixtures of malt coffee extracts with coffee; Mixtures of malt coffee with cocoa; Mixtures of malt coffee with coffee; Mizu-yokan-no-moto [Japanese confectionery made from sweet adzuki bean jelly]; Modified corn starch; Modified pregelatinized starches for food [not medical]; Modified starches for food [not medical]; Molasses; Molasses for food; Molasses syrup; Molasses syrup for culinary purposes; Molasses syrup for food; Moon cakes; Mooncakes; Mousse confections; Mousse (sweet); Mousses; Mousses (Chocolate -); Mousses (Dessert -) [confectionery]; Muesli; Muesli bars; Muesli consisting predominantly of cereals; Muesli desserts; Muffins; Mugi-cha [roasted barley tea]; Multigrain bread; Mung bean flour; Mung bean pancakes (bindaetteok); Mushroom sauces; Mustard; Mustard for food; Mustard meal; Mustard powder for food; Mustard powder [spice]; Mustard preparations for food; Mustard vinegar; Naan bread; Nachos; Nan bread; Natural flavourings for use in ice cream [other than etheric essences or essential oils]; Natural flavourings for use in ices [other than etheric essences or essential oils]; Natural honey; Natural low calorie sweeteners; Natural rice flakes; Natural rice [processed] for food for human consumption; Natural ripe honey; Natural starches for food; Natural sweetener; Natural sweeteners; Natural sweeteners in the form of fruit concentrates; Natural sweetening substances; Nerikiri

[traditional Japanese confectionery consisting of a soft sugared bean-based shell containing sweet bean jam]; Non-dairy ice cream; Non-meat pies; Non-medicated candy; Non-medicated chocolate; Non-medicated chocolate confectionery; Non-medicated confectionery; Non-medicated confectionery candy; Non-medicated confectionery containing chocolate; Non-medicated confectionery containing milk; Non-medicated confectionery for use as part of a calorie controlled diet; Non-medicated confectionery having a milk flavour; Non-medicated confectionery having toffee fillings; Non-medicated confectionery in jelly form; Non-medicated confectionery in the form of lozenges; Non-medicated confectionery in the shape of eggs; Non-medicated confectionery products; Non-medicated flour confectionery; Non-medicated flour confectionery coated with chocolate; Non-medicated flour confectionery coated with imitation chocolate; Non-medicated flour confectionery containing chocolate; Non-medicated flour confectionery containing imitation chocolate; Non-medicated flour confections; Non-medicated infusions; Non-medicated lozenges; Non-medicated mint confectionery; Non-medicated mouth freshening lozenges; Non-medicated mouth freshening tablets; Non-medicated sugar confectionery; Non-medicated sweets; Non-medicinal burdock root tea (Wouungcha); Non-medicinal infusions; Nonpareils; Noodle-based prepared meals; Noodles; Nougat; Nut confectionery; Nut flours; Nutmeg; Nutmegs; Oat bars; Oat biscuits for human consumption; Oat cakes for human consumption; Oat flakes; Oat meal; Oat porridge; Oat-based food; Oat-based food for human consumption; Oat-based foods; Oatmeal; Oatmeal for human consumption; Oats (Crushed -); Oats for human consumption; Oats (Husked -); Oilseed flour for food; Okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes]; Okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes]; Oligosaccharides for culinary purposes; Onigiri [rice balls]; Onion biscuits; Onion or cheese biscuits; Oolong tea; Oolong tea [Chinese tea]; Open sandwiches; Orange based confectionery; Orange based pastry; Orange flavoured tea [other than for medicinal use]; Organic binding agents for ice cream; Organic thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs; Ornaments for christmas trees [edible]; Packaged tea [other than for medicinal use]; Pajeon [Korean-style pancakes made with green onions]; Palm sugar; Pancake mixes; Pancake syrup; Pancakes; Pandoro; Panettone; Panettoni; Panned sweets (Non-medicated -); Papads; Papadums; Paprika; Parfaits; Pasta; Pasta containing eggs; Pasta containing fillings; Pasta containing stuffings; Pasta dishes; Pasta for incorporating into pizzas; Pasta for soups; Pasta in the form of sheets; Pasta preserves; Pasta products; Pasta salad; Pasta sauce; Pasta shells; Pasta-based prepared meals; Pasta-wrappings for gyoza; Paste (Almond -); Paste (Soya bean -) [condiment]; Pastes (Farinaceous food -); Pasties; Pastila [confectionery]; Pastilles [confectionery]; Pastilles [other than for medical purposes]; Pastries; Pastries, cakes, tarts and biscuits (cookies); Pastries consisting of vegetables and fish; Pastries consisting of vegetables and meat; Pastries consisting of vegetables and poultry; Pastries containing creams; Pastries containing creams and fruit; Pastries containing fruit; Pastries filled with fruit; Pastries with fruit; Pastry; Pastry cases; Pastry dough; Pastry mixes; Pastry shells; Pastry shells for monaka; Pâté [pastries]; Pâtés en croûte; Pavlovas flavoured with hazelnuts; Pavlovas made with hazelnuts; Peanut brittle; Peanut butter confectionery chips; Peanut confectionery; Pearl barley; Pearl barley [prepared]; Pearled barley; Pecan logs;

Pellet-shaped rice crackers (arare); Pelmeni [dumplings stuffed with meat]; Pepper; Pepper powder [spice]; Pepper sauces; Pepper spice; Pepper vinegar; Peppercorns; Peppermint bonbons [other than for medicinal use]; Peppermint candy; Peppermint for confectionery; Peppermint pastilles [confectionery], other than for medicinal use; Peppermint sweets; Peppermint sweets [other than for medicinal use]; Peppermints [other than for medicinal use]; Peppers [seasonings]; Perilla powder for food; Pesto [sauce]; Petit fours; Petit-beurre biscuits; Petits fours [cakes]; Phyllo dough; Picante sauce; Piccalilli; Pickle relish; Pickled ginger [condiment]; Pickling salt for pickling foodstuffs; Pie crusts; Pie shells; Pies; Pies containing fish; Pies containing game; Pies containing meat; Pies containing poultry; Pies containing vegetables; Pies (Meat -); Pies [sweet or savoury]; Pikelets; Pimento used as a condiment; Pineapple fritters; Pita bread; Pitta bread; Pizza; Pizza bases; Pizza crust; Pizza crusts; Pizza dough; Pizza flour; Pizza mixes; Pizza pies; Pizza sauce; Pizza sauces; Pizza spices; Pizzas; Pizzas [prepared]; Plant flavourings [other than essential oils] for beverages; Plum-cakes; Polenta; Polysaccharides for use as food for human consumption; Pop corn; Popadoms; Popcorn; Popcorn seasoning; Poppadoms; Poppadums; Popped popcorn; Poppy seed pastry; Poppy seeds for use as a seasoning; Pork pies; Porridge; Porridge oats; Pot pies; Potato flour; Potato flour confectionery; Potato flour for food; Potato flour [for food]; Potato starch for food; Potpies; Potstickers [dumplings]; Poultry and game meat pies; Pounded rice cakes (mochi); Pounded wheat; Powder (Cake -); Powder for edible ices; Powder for making cakes; Powder for making edible ices; Powder for making ice cream; Powdered garlic; Powdered preparations containing cocoa for use in making beverages; Powdered starch syrup [for food]; Powdered sugar; Powdered sugar for preparing isotonic beverages; Powders for ice cream; Powders for ices; Powders for making ice cream; Pralines; Pralines made of chocolate; Pralines with liquid filling; Prawn crackers; Pre-baked bread; Pre-baked pizzas crusts; Pre-mixes ready for baking; Pre-packaged lunches consisting primarily of rice, and also including meat, fish or vegetables; Preparations based on cocoa; Preparations for making bakery products; Preparations for making beverages [chocolate based]; Preparations for making beverages [cocoa based]; Preparations for making beverages [coffee based]; Preparations for making beverages [tea based]; Preparations for making gateaux; Preparations for making gravy; Preparations for making of sugar confectionery; Preparations for making pizza bases; Preparations for making up into sauces; Preparations for making waffles; Preparations for stiffening whipped cream; Preparations for use as rising agents in food; Preparations made from cereals; Preparations of chicory for use as a substitute for coffee; Prepared baking mixes; Prepared cocoa and cocoa-based beverages; Prepared coffee and coffee-based beverages; Prepared coffee beverages; Prepared desserts [chocolate based]; Prepared desserts [confectionery]; Prepared desserts [pastries]; Prepared foodstuffs in the form of sauces; Prepared horseradish [condiment]; Prepared meals containing [principally] pasta; Prepared meals containing [principally] rice; Prepared meals in the form of pizzas; Prepared oats for human consumption; Prepared pasta; Prepared pasta dishes; Prepared pasta meals; Prepared pie crust mixes; Prepared pizza meals; Prepared rice; Prepared rice dishes; Prepared savory foodstuffs made from potato flour; Prepared wasabi; Preservatives for animal feeds [salt]; Preservatives for

food [salt]; Preserved chervil; Preserved chives; Preserved garden herbs as seasonings; Preserved ginger; Preserved ginger [condiment]; Preserved pizzas; Preserving foodstuffs (Salt for -); Pretzels; Processed cereals; Processed cereals for food for human consumption; Processed corn; Processed garlic for use as seasoning; Processed ginseng used as a herb, spice or flavoring; Processed grains; Processed grains for food for human consumption; Processed grains, starches, and goods made thereof, baking preparations and yeasts; Processed herbs; Processed hops; Processed maize; Processed oats; Processed oats for food for human consumption; Processed popcorn; Processed quinoa; Processed seeds for use as a seasoning; Processed semolina; Processed shallots for use as seasoning; Processed sorghum; Processed teff; Processed unpopped popcorn; Processed wheat; Profiteroles; Propolis; Propolis [bee glue] for human consumption; Propolis for food purposes; Pudding powders; Puddings; Puddings for use as desserts; Puddings in powder form; Puff pastry; Puffed cheese balls [corn snacks]; Puffed corn snacks; Puffed rice; Pulse flour for food; Pumpnickel; Pumpkin pies; Pumpkin porridge (Hobak-juk); Pykelets; Quesadillas; Quiche; Quiche [tart]; Quiches; Quiches [tarts]; Quinoa, processed; Ramen; Ramen [Japanese noodle-based dish]; Ravioli; Ravioli [prepared]; Raw honeycombs; Raw sugar; Ready to eat savory snack foods made from maize meal formed by extrusion; Ready-made baking mixtures; Ready-made dishes containing pasta; Ready-made sauces; Ready-to-bake dough products; Ready-to-eat cereals; Ready-to-eat puddings; Red bean porridge (patjuk); Red ginseng candy; Red ginseng tea; Red pepper powder (Gochutgaru); Relish [condiment]; Relishes; Relishes [condiments]; Ribbon vermicelli; Rice; Rice based dishes; Rice biscuits; Rice cake snacks; Rice cakes; Rice chips; Rice crackers; Rice crackers [senbei]; Rice crackers (senbei); Rice crisps; Rice dumplings; Rice dumplings dressed with sweet bean jam (ankoro); Rice flour; Rice mixed with vegetables and beef [bibimbap]; Rice mixes; Rice noodles; Rice porridge; Rice pudding; Rice puddings; Rice puddings containing sultanas and nutmeg; Rice pulp for culinary purposes; Rice salad; Rice snacks; Rice starch flour; Rice sticks; Rice tapioca; Rice vermicelli; Rice-based prepared meals; Rice-based pudding dessert; Rice-based snack food; Rice-based snack foods; Risotto; Roasted and ground sesame seeds for use as a seasoning; Roasted barley and malt for use as substitute for coffee; Roasted barley tea; Roasted barley tea [mugicha]; Roasted coffee beans; Roasted corn; Roasted maize; Rock [confectionery]; Rolled oats; Rolled oats and wheat; Rolled wafers [biscuits]; Rolls [bread]; Rolls (Bread -); Rooibos tea; Rosemary tea; Royal jelly; Rusks; Rye bread; Rye flour; Rye full grain grist; Saffron; Saffron for use as a seasoning; Saffron [seasoning]; Sage [seasoning]; Sage tea; Sago; Sago palm starch [for food]; Sal ammoniac liquorice sweets (Non-medicated -); Salad cream; Salad dressing; Salad dressings; Salad dressings containing cream; Salad (Dressings for -); Salad sauces; Salsa; Salsas; Salt; Salt (Cooking -); Salt crackers; Salt for cooking; Salt for flavouring food; Salt for popcorn; Salt for preserving fish; Salt for preserving food; Salt for preserving foodstuffs; Salt pellets for preserving fish; Salt pellets for preserving food; Salt pellets for preserving foodstuffs; Salted biscuits; Salted tarts; Salted wafer biscuits; Salts, seasonings, flavourings and condiments; Salty biscuits; Sambal oelek (ground red pepper sauce); Sambal oleks being condiments; Sambal sauce (ground red pepper sauce); Sambals; Samosas;

Sandwich spread made from chocolate and nuts; Sandwich wraps [bread]; Sandwiches; Sandwiches containing chicken; Sandwiches containing fish; Sandwiches containing fish fillet; Sandwiches containing hamburgers; Sandwiches containing meat; Sandwiches containing minced beef; Sandwiches containing salad; Sansho powder [Japanese pepper seasoning]; Satay sauces; Sauce [edible]; Sauce mixes; Sauce powder; Sauce powders; Sauce (Tomato -); Sauces; Sauces [condiments]; Sauces containing nuts; Sauces flavoured with nuts; Sauces for barbecued meat; Sauces for chicken; Sauces for food; Sauces for frozen fish; Sauces for ice cream; Sauces for pasta; Sauces for pizzas; Sauces for rice; Sauces for use with pasta; Sausage binding materials; Sausage rolls; Savarins; Savory biscuits; Savory food flavourings for animal foods [other than essential oils]; Savory food flavourings for food [other than essential oils]; Savory pastries; Savory sauces; Savory sauces, chutneys and pastes; Savory sauces used as condiments; Savoury biscuits; Scones; Sea salt for cooking; Sea salt for preserving foodstuffs; Sea water for cooking; Seasoned bean paste; Seasoned breading mix for deep frying; Seasoned coating for meat, fish, poultry; Seasoned popcorn; Seasoned salt; Seasoned salt for cooking; Seasoning marinade; Seasoning mixes; Seasoning mixes for stews; Seasonings; Seaweed [condiment]; Seaweed flavoured corn chips; Seaweed for use as a condiment; Semi-baked bread; Semolina; Semolina pudding; Senbei [rice crackers]; Sesame paste; Sesame seeds [seasonings]; Sesame snacks; Shao mai; Shaved ice with sweetened red beans; Shaved ices with sweetened red beans; Sherbet [confectionery]; Sherbet mixes; Sherbets [confectionery]; Sherbets [confectionery ices]; Sherbets [ices]; Sherbets [sorbets]; Sherbets [water ices]; Shortbread; Shortbread biscuits; Shortbread part coated with a chocolate flavoured coating; Shortbread part coated with chocolate; Shortbread with a chocolate coating; Shortbread with a chocolate flavoured coating; Shortbreads; Shortcake; Shortcrust pastry; Shrimp chips; Shrimp dumplings; Shrimp noodles; Sichuan pepper powder; Sichuan peppers being condiments; Skin for spring rolls; Skin [pastry] for spring rolls; Sloppy joe seasoning mix; Smoke distillates from wood for flavouring foodstuffs; Snack bars containing a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruit [confectionery]; Snack food (Cereal-based -); Snack food products consisting of cereal products; Snack food products made from cereal flour; Snack food products made from cereal starch; Snack food products made from cereals; Snack food products made from maize flour; Snack food products made from potato flour; Snack food products made from rice; Snack food products made from rice flour; Snack food products made from rusk flour; Snack food products made from soya flour; Snack food (Rice-based -); Snack foods consisting principally of bread; Snack foods consisting principally of confectionery; Snack foods consisting principally of extruded cereals; Snack foods consisting principally of grain; Snack foods consisting principally of pasta; Snack foods consisting principally of rice; Snack foods made from cereals; Snack foods made from corn; Snack foods made from corn and in the form of puffs; Snack foods made from corn and in the form of rings; Snack foods made from wheat; Snack foods made of wheat; Snack foods made of whole wheat; Snack foods prepared from maize; Snack foods prepared from potato flour; Snack products made of cereals; Snacks made from muesli; Snacks manufactured from cereals; Snacks manufactured from muesli; Soba noodles; Soba noodles [japanese noodles of

buckwheat, uncooked]; Soda bread; Sodium chloride for preserving foodstuffs; Soft caramels; Soft ices; Soft pin-rolled cakes of pounded rice (gyuhi); Soft pretzels; Soft rolls [bread]; Somen noodles; Somen noodles [very thin wheat noodle, uncooked]; Songpyeon [half-moon-shaped rice cakes with sweet or semi-sweet fillings]; Sopapilla; Sopapillas [fried bread]; Sopapillas [fried pastries]; Sorbet; Sorbet mixes [ices]; Sorbets; Sorbets [ices]; Sorbets [water ices]; Sour dough; Soy sauce; Soy sauce [soya sauce]; Soya based ice cream products; Soya bean paste [condiment]; Soya flour; Soya flour for food; Soya sauce; Soya sauces; Soya-based ice cream substitutes; Soy-based ice cream substitute; Soybean paste condiment [doenjang]; Spaghetti; Spaghetti and meatballs; Spaghetti sauce; Spaghetti [uncooked]; Spaghetti with meatballs; Speciality gateaux; Spice extracts; Spice mixes; Spice preparations; Spice rubs; Spiced salt; Spices; Spices in the form of powders; Spicy sauces; Sponge cake; Sponge cakes; Sponge fingers [cakes]; Spray crystallized maltose for food; Spring roll skin [pastry]; Spring rolls; Sriracha hot chili sauce; Star aniseed; Starch derivatives for food human consumption; Starch for food; Starch noodles; Starch products for food; Starch syrup for culinary purposes; Starch syrup [for food]; Starch vermicelli; Starch-based candies; Starch-based candies (ame); Steamed bread; Steamed buns stuffed with minced meat (niku-manjuh); Steamed rice; Steamed sponge cakes (fagao); Steel cut oats; Stew seasoning mixes; Stick liquorice [confectionery]; Sticky rice cakes (Chapsalttock); Stiffening whipped cream (Preparations for -); Stir fried rice cake [topokki]; Stir-fried noodles with vegetables (Japchae); Stir-fried rice; Strawberry gateaux; Stuffed bread; Stuffed pasta; Stuffing mixes containing bread; Stuffing mixes [foodstuffs]; Substances for binding ice cream; Substances imparting flavour for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting flavour for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting savour for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting savour for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting smell for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting smell for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting taste for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting taste for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substitutes (Chocolate -); Substitutes (Coffee -); Sugar; Sugar almonds; Sugar candies (Non-medicated -); Sugar candy [for food]; Sugar coated pine nuts; Sugar confectionery; Sugar confectionery (Non-medicated -); Sugar for making conserves of fruit; Sugar for making; Sugar for making jellies; Sugar, honey, treacle; Sugar [other than for medical purposes]; Sugar, other than for medical use; Sugar substitutes; Sugar-coated coffee beans; Sugar-coated hard caramels; Sugared almonds; Sugared beans (ama-natto); Sugarfree chewing gum; Sugar-free chewing gum; Sugar-free mint candies; Sugarfree sweets; Sugar-free sweets; Sugarless candies; Sugarless chewing gum; Sugarless sweets; Sugars; Sugars, natural sweeteners, sweet coatings and fillings, bee products; Sugars [other than for medical purposes]; Sushi; Sweet and sour sauce; Sweet bean jam coated with sugared-bean based soft shell [nerikiri]; Sweet biscuits for human consumption; Sweet dumplings (dango); Sweet glazes and fillings; Sweet pickle [condiment]; Sweet potato starch; Sweet potato starch for food; Sweet pounded rice cakes (mochi-gashi); Sweet rice with nuts and jujubes (yaksik); Sweet spreads [honey];

Sweeteners consisting of fruit concentrates; Sweeteners (Natural -); Sweeteners (Natural -) in granular form; Sweetmeat made of sesame oil; Sweetmeats; Sweetmeats [candy]; Sweetmeats [candy] being flavoured with fruit; Sweetmeats [candy] containing fruit; Sweetmeats made of sesame oil; Sweets [candy]; Sweets (candy), candy bars and chewing gum; Sweets (Non-medicated -); Sweets (Non-medicated -) being acidulated; Sweets (Non-medicated -) being acidulated caramel sweets; Sweets (Non-medicated -) being alcohol based; Sweets (Non-medicated -) being honey based; Sweets (Non-medicated -) containing herbal flavourings; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in compressed form; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of caramels; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of chocolate eclairs; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of fudge; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of nougat; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of sugar confectionery; Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of toffees; Sweets (Peppermint -); Synthetic thickeners for foodstuffs; Syrup for food; Syrup of molasses for food; Syrups and treacles; Tabbouleh; Table salt; Table salt mixed with sesame seeds; Table syrup; Tablet (confectionary); Tablets (Non-medicated -) made of glucose with a caffeine base; Tabouleh; Taco chips; Taco seasoning; Taco seasonings; Taco shells; Tacos; Taffy; Tamales; Tapioca; Tapioca flour; Tapioca flour for food; Tapioca flour [for food]; Tart shells; Tartar sauce; Tartare sauce; Tarts; Tarts [sweet or savoury]; Tea; Tea bags; Tea bags for making non-medicated tea; Tea bags (Non-medicated -); Tea based beverages (Non-medicated -); Tea beverages (Non-medicated -); Tea cakes; Tea essence (Non-medicated -); Tea essences; Tea essences (Non-medicated -); Tea extracts; Tea extracts (Non-medicated -); Tea for infusions; Tea (Iced -); Tea leaves; Tea mixtures; Tea (Non-medicated -); Tea (Non-medicated -) consisting of cranberry extracts; Tea (Non-medicated -) consisting of cranberry leaves; Tea (Non-medicated -) containing cranberry extracts; Tea (Non-medicated -) containing cranberry leaves; Tea (Non-medicated -) sold loose; Tea of parched powder of barley with husk (mugi-cha); Tea of salty kelp powder (kombu-cha); Tea pods; Tea substitutes; Tea-based beverages; Tea-based beverages with fruit flavoring; Teas; Teas (Non-medicated -); Teas (Non-medicated -) containing lemon; Teas (Non-medicated -) flavoured with lemon; Tempura batter mix; Teriyaki sauce; Theine-free tea; Theine-free tea sweetened with sweeteners; Theine-free tea with added sweeteners; Thick breadsticks; Thickeners for cooking foodstuffs; Thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs; Thickening agents for use in cooking; Thin breadsticks; Tiramisu; Tisanes made of tea (Non-medicated -); Toast; Toasted bread; Toasted cheese sandwich; Toasted cheese sandwich with ham; Toasted corn kernels; Toasted grain flour; Toasted natural wood chips added to wine to improve its flavour; Toasted sandwiches; Toasts; Toasts [biscuits]; Toffee; Toffees; Tomato based sauces; Tomato ketchup; Tomato sauce; Topping syrup; Topping syrups; Tortellini; Tortes; Tortilla chips; Tortilla shells; Tortilla snacks; Tortillas; Treacle; Treacle cake; Treacle tarts; Treacles; Truffle cream sauces; Truffle flour; Truffle honey; Truffle ices; Truffle pasta; Truffle salt; Truffles [confectionery]; Truffles (rum -) [confectionery]; Turbinado sugar; Turkish delight; Turkish delight coated in chocolate; Turmeric; Turmeric for food; Turmeric for use as a condiment; Turmeric powders for use as a condiment; Udon (Japanese style noodles); Udon noodles;

Udon noodles [uncooked]; Uncooked pizzas; Unfermented bread; Unleavened bread; Unleavened bread in thin sheets; Unroasted coffee; Unsorted wheatflour; Vanilla; Vanilla beans; Vanilla [flavoring] [flavouring]; Vanilla [flavoring] flavouring; Vanilla flavorings; Vanilla flavorings for culinary purposes; Vanilla flavourings for culinary purposes; Vanilla flavourings for food or beverages; Vanillin; Vanillin [vanilla substitute]; Vareniki [stuffed dumplings]; Vegan mayonnaise; Vegetable based coffee substitutes; Vegetable concentrates used for seasoning; Vegetable flavoured corn chips; Vegetable flour; Vegetable pastes [sauces]; Vegetable pies; Vegetable pulps [sauces - food]; Vegetable purees [sauces]; Vegetable thickeners; Vegetable-based seasonings for pasta; Vegetal preparations for use as coffee substitutes; Vermicelli; Vermicelli [noodles]; Vermicelli (Ribbon -); Viennese pastries; Viennoiserie; Vinegar; Vinegars; Vla [custard]; Vol-au-vent cases; Vol-au-vents; Wafer biscuits; Wafer dough; Wafer doughs; Wafered pralines; Wafers; Wafers [biscuits]; Wafers [food]; Waffles; Waffles with a chocolate coating; Wasabi paste; Wasabi powder; Water ice; Water ices; Water (Sea -) for cooking; Weeds [condiment]; Wheat (Flakes of -); Wheat flour; Wheat flour [for food]; Wheat germ; Wheat germ for human consumption; Wheat germ [other than a dietary supplement]; Wheat meal; Wheat starch flour; Wheat-based snack foods; Wheaten flour; Wheatgerm; Whipped cream (Preparations for stiffening -); White lotus tea (Baengnyeoncha); White sugar; White tea; Whole wheat bread; Whole wheat grains being cooked; Whole wheat grains being dried; Whole wheat grains being precooked; Whole wheat grains being preserved; Wholemeal bread; Wholemeal bread mixes; Wholemeal noodles; Wholemeal pasta; Wholemeal rice; Wholewheat crisps; Wild rice [prepared]; Wine vinegar; Won ton wrappers; Won tons; Wonton chips; Wontons; Worcestershire sauce; Wrap sandwiches; Wraps [sandwich]; Xylitol-sweetened sweets; Yaksik [Korean dish consisting primarily of sweet rice with added nuts and jujubes]; Yeast; Yeast and leavening agents; Yeast extracts; Yeast extracts for food; Yeast extracts for human consumption; Yeast for use as an ingredient in foods; Yeast powder; Yerba mate; Yoghurt based ice cream [ice cream predominating]; Yoghurt (Frozen -) [confectionery ices]; Yogurt (Frozen -) [confectionery ices]; Yorkshire puddings; Zefir [confectionery]; Zephyr [confectionery]; Ziti; Zwieback; Achar pachranga (fruit pickle); Aerated beverages [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base]; Aerated chocolate; Aerated drinks [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base]; Agave syrup for use as a natural sweetener; Agave syrup [natural sweetener]; Alimentary seasonings; Allspice; Almond confectionery; Almond flavorings, other than essential oils; Almond pastries; Aniseed; Aniseeds for use as a seasoning; Aperitif biscuits; Apple sauce [condiment]; Aromatic preparations for cakes; Aromatic preparations for food; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated infusions; Aromatic teas [other than for medicinal use]; Bakery goods; Baking spices; Barbecue sauce; Barley flour [for food]; Barley meal; Barley prepared for human consumption; Bars based on wheat; Bars of sweet jellied bean paste (Yohkan); Bases for making milk shakes [flavourings]; Batter for making crepes; Batter for making pancakes; Batter mixes; Bavarian creams; Bean-starch noodles (harusame, uncooked); Beverages based on chocolate; Beverages based on coffee; Beverages based on tea; Beverages (Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -); Beverages (flavorings

[flavourings], other than essential oils, for -); Beverages made from chocolate; Beverages made from cocoa; Beverages made from coffee; Beverages made of coffee; Beverages made of tea; Beverages made with chocolate; Beverages (Tea-based -); Bibimbap [rice mixed with vegetables and beef]; Binding agents for ice cream [edible ices]; Binding preparations for ice cream [edible ices]; Biological honey for human consumption; Biscotti; Biscotti dough; Biscuit mixes; Biscuit rusk; Biscuits; Biscuits containing chocolate flavoured ingredients; Biscuits containing fruit; Biscuits flavoured with fruit; Biscuits for cheese; Biscuits for human consumption made from cereals; Biscuits for human consumption made from malt; Biscuits having a chocolate coating; Biscuits having a chocolate flavoured coating; Biscuits [sweet or savoury]; Biscuits with an iced topping; Black tea; Black tea [English tea]; Blends of seasonings; Boiled confectionery; Boiled sugar; Boiled sugar confectionery; Boiled sugar sweetmeats; Boiled sweets; Bonbons; Bonbons made of sugar; Boxed lunches consisting of rice, with added meat, fish or vegetables; Bran preparations for human consumption; Bread; Bread and buns; Bread biscuits; Bread casings filled with fruit; Bread concentrates; Bread flavored with spices; Bread flavoured with spices; Bread (Ginger -); Bread improvers being cereal based preparations; Bread made with soya beans; Bread mixes; Bread pudding; Bread sticks; Bread with soy bean; Bread with sweet red bean; Bread-based stuffing mixes; Breakfast cake; Breakfast cereals; Breakfast cereals containing a mixture of fruit and fibre; Breakfast cereals containing fibre; Breakfast cereals containing fruit; Breakfast cereals containing honey; Breakfast cereals flavoured with honey; Breakfast cereals made of rice; Breakfast cereals, porridge and grits; Breath mints for use as a breath freshener; Brown rice; Brown sauce; Brownie dough; Brownies; Buckwheat flour; Buckwheat flour [for food]; Buckwheat flour for food; Buckwheat noodles; Buckwheat, processed; Bulgur; Burritos; Butter biscuits; Cake bars; Cake batter; Cake dough; Cake doughs; Cake flour; Cake mixes; Cake mixtures; Cakes; Cakes (Rice -); Canapes; Candies (Non-medicated -); Candies (Non-medicated -) with alcohol; Candies (Non-medicated -) with honey; Candies [sweets]; Candy; Candy bars; Candy cake; Candy cake decorations; Candy coated popcorn; Candy-coated popcorn; Canned pasta foods; Canned sauces; Canned spaghetti in tomato sauce; Cannelloni; Caramel; Caramel coated popcorn; Caramel coated popcorn with candied nuts; Caraway seeds for use as a seasoning; Cereal bars; Cereal bars and energy bars; Cereal based energy bars; Cereal based food bars; Cereal based foodstuffs for human consumption; Cereal based prepared snack foods; Cereal based snack foods; Cereal breakfast foods; Cereal cakes for human consumption; Cereal flour; Cereal preparations; Cereal preparations consisting of bran; Cereal preparations consisting of oatbran; Cereal snacks; Chai tea; Cheese sauce; Cheese-flavored biscuits; Chemical seasonings [cooking]; Chicken gravy; Chili oils being condiments; Chili paste for use as a seasoning; Chili pepper paste being condiment; Chili pepper pastes being condiments; Chili powder; Chili powders; Chili sauce; Chili seasoning; Chili seasonings; Chimichanga; Chinese steamed dumplings (shumai, cooked); Chinese stuffed dumplings; Chinese stuffed dumplings (gyoza, cooked); Chips [cereal products]; Chocolate bars; Chocolate based drinks; Chocolate beverages; Chocolate biscuits; Chocolate cakes; Chocolate candy with fillings; Chocolate

caramel wafers; Chocolate coated biscuits; Chocolate coated fruits; Chocolate coated nougat bars; Chocolate confectionery products; Chocolate sauces; Chocolate spreads; Chocolates; Chow mein; Chow mein [noodle-based dishes]; Chow mein noodles; Chow-chow [condiment]; Christmas tree decorations [edible]; Christmas trees (Confectionery for decorating -); Churros; Chutney; Chutneys; Chutneys [condiment]; Chutneys [condiments]; Cinnamon; Cinnamon [spice]; Clove powder [spice]; Cloves; Cloves [spice]; Coated nuts [confectionery]; Cocoa based creams in the form of spreads; Coconut meal for human consumption; Coffee oils; Coixseed flour; Common salt for cooking; Concentrated sauce; Condiments; Condiments in powder form; Cones for ice cream; Confectionery; Confectionery (Non-medicated -); Cooked rice; Cooked rice mixed with vegetables and beef (bibimbap); Cookie dough; Cookie mixes; Cookies; Cooking essences; Cooking salt; Cooking sauces; Corn candy; Corn chips; Corn curls; Corn flour; Corn flour [for food]; Corn kernels being roasted; Corn kernels being toasted; Corn meal; Corn, milled; Corn (Pop -); Corn (Processed -); Corn, roasted; Corn starch derivatives in powder form for making into drinks; Corn starch flour; Corn starch [for food]; Corn syrup; Corn syrup for culinary purposes; Cornflour; Cornstarch for culinary purposes; Cotton candy; Coulis (Fruit -) [sauces]; Couscous; Couscous [semolina]; Covered tarts; Crackers; Crackers flavoured with spices; Crackers flavoured with vegetables; Cranberry sauce [condiment]; Cream crackers; Cream pies; Cream puffs; Creamed rice; Crepes; Crisp breads; Crisp rolls; Crispbread; Crispbread snacks; Crisps made of cereals; Croutons; Crushed barley; Crushed oats; Crystal sugar [not confectionery]; Crystal sugar pieces [confectionery]; Culinary herbs; Cumin powder; Curried food pastes; Curry mixes; Curry paste; Curry pastes; Curry powder; Curry powder [spice]; Curry powders; Curry sauces; Curry [seasoning]; Curry [spice]; Curry spice mixes; Curry spices; Custard; Custard mixes; Dairy-free chocolate; Darjeeling tea; Dessert puddings; Dough; Dough flour; Dough for cakes; Dough mix; Doughnut mixes; Doughnuts; Doughs, batters, and mixes therefor; Dressings for food; Dressings for salad; Dried and fresh pastas, noodles and dumplings; Dried chili peppers seasoning; Dried chives; Dried cooked-rice; Dried coriander for use as seasoning; Dried coriander seeds for use as seasoning; Dried cumin seeds; Dried fig-based condiment; Dried herbs; Dried noodles; Dried pasta; Dried pasta foods; Dried pieces of wheat gluten (fu, uncooked); Dried sauce in powder form; Dried sugared cakes of rice flour (rakugan); Dried wheat gluten; Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of pasta; Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of rice; Dry condiments; Dry seasoning mixes for stews; Dry seasonings; Edible essences for foodstuffs [other than etheric substances and essential oils]; Edible flour; Edible spices; Edible turmeric; Edible wafers; Empanadas; Enchiladas; Enriched rice; Enriched rice [uncooked]; Essences for food [other than essential oils]; Essences for foodstuffs, except etheric essences and essential oils; Essences for use in cooking [other than essential oils]; Essences for use in food preparation [other than essential oils]; Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in beverages; Extruded food products made of maize; Extruded food products made of rice; Extruded food products made of wheat; Extruded snacks containing maize; Extruded wheat snacks; Fajitas; Farinaceous food pastes; Farinaceous food pastes for human

consumption; Farinaceous foods; Fermented hot pepper paste (gochujang); Fermenting malted rice (Koji); Filo doughs; Filo pastry; Flat bread; Flavoring syrup; Flavorings and seasonings; Flavoured popcorn; Flavoured rices; Flavourings and seasonings; Flour based savory snacks; Flour concentrate for food; Flour confectionery; Flour for baking; Flour for doughnuts; Flour for food; Flour mixes; Flour of millet; Flour of rice; Food condiment consisting primarily of ketchup and salsa; Food dressings [sauces]; Food essences [except etheric essences and essential oils]; Food flavorings [non-essential oils]; Food flavorings, other than essential oils; Food flavourings; Food flavourings, other than essential oils; Food mixtures consisting of cereal flakes and dried fruits; Food preparations based on grains; Food seasonings; Foods (Farinaceous -); Foods produced from baked cereals; Foodstuffs containing chocolate [as the main constituent]; Foodstuffs containing cocoa [as the main constituent]; Foodstuffs (Essences for -), except etheric essences and essential oils; Foodstuffs made from cereals; Foodstuffs made from dough; Foodstuffs made from maize; Foodstuffs made from oats; Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for making a dessert; Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for sweetening desserts; Foodstuffs made of rice; Foodstuffs made of sugar for making a dessert; Foodstuffs made of sugar for sweetening desserts; Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being rice; Freeze-dried dishes with the main ingredient being pasta; Freeze-dried dishes with the main ingredient being rice; French toast; Fruit cake snacks; Fruit cakes; Fruit jellies [confectionery]; Fruit sauces; Fruit teas; Fruited scones; Garden herbs, preserved [seasonings]; Garlic powder; Garlic puree; Ginger [powdered spice]; Ginger puree; Ginger [spice]; Ginger tea; Gingersnaps; Ginseng confectionery; Gluten-free bread; Grain-based chips; Grain-based snack foods; Granola-based snack bars; Gravy mixes; Ground pepper; Half covered chocolate biscuits; Halvah; Herb sauces; Herb teas, other than for medicinal purposes; Herb teas, other than for medicinal use; Herbal infusions [other than for medicinal use]; Herbal preparations for making beverages; Herbal tea [other than for medicinal use]; Herbal teas [infusions]; Herbal teas, other than for medicinal use; High-protein cereal bars; Honey; Honey [for food]; Honeycomb toffee; Horseradish sauce; Hot chili bean paste; Hot pepper powder [spice]; Hot sauce; Ice cream confectionery; Instant chinese noodles; Instant cooking noodles; Instant dessert puddings; Instant doughnut mixes; Instant ice cream mixes; Instant noodles; Instant pancake mixes; Instant porridge; Instant powder for making tea [other than for medical use]; Instant pudding mixes; Instant rice; Instant soba noodles; Instant tea; Instant tea [other than for medicinal purposes]; Instant udon noodles; Japanese arrowroot powder for culinary purposes; Jasmine tea bags, other than for medicinal purposes; Jellies (Fruit -) [confectionery]; Kasha [meal]; Ketchup; Ketchup [sauce]; Ketchups; Kettle corn [popcorn]; Kheer mix (rice pudding); Kimchi pancakes (kimchijeon); Linseed for culinary purposes [seasoning]; Low-carbohydrate confectionery; Macaroons [pastry]; Maize based snack products; Maize flakes; Maize flour; Maize meal; Maize, milled; Maize (Processed -) for consumption by humans; Maize, roasted; Malt biscuits; Malt cakes; Marinades; Marinades containing herbs; Marinades containing seasonings; Marinades containing spices; Marshmallow confectionery; Mayonnaise and

ketchup-based spreads; Mayonnaise with pickles; Mayonnaise-based sauces; Mayonnaise-based spreads; Meal; Meals consisting primarily of pasta; Meals consisting primarily of rice; Milled rice for human consumption; Minced garlic; Minced garlic [condiment]; Mineral salts for preserving foodstuffs; Mint based sweets [non-medicated]; Mint flavoured confectionery (Non-medicated -); Mixed flour for food; Mixed spices; Mixes for making bakery products; Mixes for making cakes; Mixes for making puddings; Mixes for preparing sauces; Mixtures for making pastries; Modified corn starch; Molasses; Molasses for food; Muesli; Muesli bars; Mung bean flour; Mung bean pancakes (bindaetteok); Mushroom sauces; Mustard; Mustard for food; Mustard powder for food; Mustard powder [spice]; Mustard preparations for food; Naan bread; Nachos; Nan bread; Natural flavourings for use in ice cream [other than etheric essences or essential oils]; Natural flavourings for use in ices [other than etheric essences or essential oils]; Natural honey; Natural low calorie sweeteners; Natural rice flakes; Natural rice [processed] for food for human consumption; Natural ripe honey; Natural starches for food; Natural sweetener; Non-dairy ice cream; Non-meat pies; Non-medicated confectionery candy; Noodle-based prepared meals; Noodles; Nougat; Nut confectionery; Nut flours; Nutmeg; Oat bars; Oat biscuits for human consumption; Oat cakes for human consumption; Oat meal; Oat-based food for human consumption; Oilseed flour for food; Onigiri [rice balls]; Onion or cheese biscuits; Orange based confectionery; Organic binding agents for ice cream; Organic thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs; Palm sugar; Pancake mixes; Papads; Papadums; Paprika; Pastries; Pastries, cakes, tarts and biscuits (cookies); Pastries consisting of vegetables and fish; Pastries containing fruit; Pastries filled with fruit; Pastries with fruit; Pastry mixes; Peanut brittle; Peanut butter confectionery chips; Pearl barley; Pearl barley [prepared]; Pearled barley; Pellet-shaped rice crackers (arare); Pepper powder [spice]; Pepper sauces; Pepper spice; Pepper vinegar; Peppercorns; Peppers [seasonings]; Perilla powder for food; Pesto [sauce]; Picante sauce; Pickle relish; Pickled ginger [condiment]; Pickling salt for pickling foodstuffs; Pies containing vegetables; Pimento used as a condiment; Pita bread; Pitta bread; Pizza flour; Pizza mixes; Pizza sauce; Pizza spices; Popadoms; Popcorn; Popcorn seasoning; Poppadoms; Poppadums; Popped popcorn; Poppy seeds for use as a seasoning; Potato flour; Powdered garlic; Powdered sugar for preparing isotonic beverages; Pre-packaged lunches consisting primarily of rice, and also including meat, fish or vegetables; Preparations for making up into sauces; Preparations made from cereals; Prepared baking mixes; Prepared desserts [chocolate based]; Prepared desserts [confectionery]; Prepared desserts [pastries]; Prepared foodstuffs in the form of sauces; Prepared meals containing [principally] rice; Prepared pasta dishes; Prepared rice; Prepared rice dishes; Prepared savory foodstuffs made from potato flour; Preserved garden herbs as seasonings; Preserved ginger; Preserved ginger [condiment]; Preserving foodstuffs (Salt for -); Processed corn; Processed garlic for use as seasoning; Processed ginseng used as a herb, spice or flavoring; Processed grains; Processed grains for food for human consumption; Processed grains, starches, and goods made thereof, baking preparations and yeasts; Processed herbs; Processed maize; Processed popcorn; Processed quinoa; Processed seeds for use as a

seasoning; Processed semolina; Pudding powders; Puffed cheese balls [corn snacks]; Puffed corn snacks; Puffed rice; Pulse flour for food; Pumpnickel; Quinoa, processed; Ramen; Raw honeycombs; Ready to eat savory snack foods made from maize meal formed by extrusion; Ready-made baking mixtures; Ready-made dishes containing pasta; Ready-made sauces; Ready-to-bake dough products; Ready-to-eat cereals; Ready-to-eat puddings; Red pepper powder (Gochutgaru); Relish [condiment]; Relishes; Relishes [condiments]; Ribbon vermicelli; Rice; Rice based dishes; Rice biscuits; Rice cake snacks; Rice chips; Rice crackers; Rice crisps; Rice flour; Rice mixed with vegetables and beef [bibimbap]; Rice mixes; Rice noodles; Rice porridge; Rice pudding; Rice puddings; Rice puddings containing sultanas and nutmeg; Rice pulp for culinary purposes; Rice salad; Rice snacks; Rice starch flour; Rice sticks; Rice tapioca; Rice vermicelli; Rice-based prepared meals; Rice-based pudding dessert; Rice-based snack food; Rice-based snack foods; Roasted corn; Roasted maize; Rye flour; Rye full grain grist; Saffron; Saffron for use as a seasoning; Saffron [seasoning]; Sage [seasoning]; Sago; Salsa; Salt (Cooking -); Salts, seasonings, flavourings and condiments; Sambal sauce (ground red pepper sauce); Sambals; Samosas; Sauce [edible]; Sauce mixes; Sauce powder; Sauce powders; Sauce (Tomato -); Sauces; Sauces [condiments]; Sauces containing nuts; Sauces for barbecued meat; Sauces for chicken; Sauces for food; Sauces for rice; Savory pastries; Savory sauces; Savory sauces, chutneys and pastes; Savory sauces used as condiments; Sea salt for cooking; Sea salt for preserving foodstuffs; Seasoned breading mix for deep frying; Seasoned coating for meat, fish, poultry; Seasoned popcorn; Seasoned salt; Seasoned salt for cooking; Seasoning marinade; Seasoning mixes; Seasoning mixes for stews; Seasonings; Seaweed [condiment]; Semi-baked bread; Semolina; Semolina pudding; Sesame paste; Sesame seeds [seasonings]; Sesame snacks; Sherbet [confectionery]; Shortbread; Snack bars containing a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruit [confectionery]; Snack food (Cereal-based -); Snack food products consisting of cereal products; Snack food products made from cereal flour; Snack food products made from cereal starch; Snack food products made from cereals; Snack food products made from maize flour; Snack food products made from potato flour; Snack food products made from rice; Snack food products made from rice flour; Snack food products made from rusk flour; Snack food products made from soya flour; Snack food (Rice-based -); Snack foods consisting principally of bread; Snack foods consisting principally of confectionery; Snack foods consisting principally of extruded cereals; Snack foods consisting principally of grain; Snack foods consisting principally of pasta; Snack foods consisting principally of rice; Snack foods made from cereals; Snack foods made from corn; Snack foods made from corn and in the form of puffs; Snack foods made from corn and in the form of rings; Snack foods made from wheat; Snack foods made of wheat; Snack foods made of whole wheat; Snack foods prepared from maize; Snack foods prepared from potato flour; Snack products made of cereals; Snacks made from muesli; Snacks manufactured from cereals; Snacks manufactured from muesli; Sour dough; Soya bean paste [condiment]; Soya flour; Soya flour for food; Soya sauce; Soya sauces; Spaghetti sauce; Spice extracts; Spice mixes; Spice preparations; Spice rubs; Spiced salt; Spices; Spices in the

form of powders; Spicy sauces; Star aniseed; Starch vermicelli; Steamed rice; Stew seasoning mixes; Sugar confectionery; Sweet biscuits for human consumption; Sweet glazes and fillings; Sweet pickle [condiment]; Sweet rice with nuts and jujubes (yaksik); Syrup for food; Taco chips; Taco seasoning; Taco seasonings; Taco shells; Tacos; Tapioca; Tapioca flour; Tapioca flour for food; Tapioca flour [for food]; Tempura batter mix; Teriyaki sauce; Tomato based sauces; Tomato ketchup; Tomato sauce; Tortilla chips; Tortilla shells; Tortilla snacks; Tortillas; Turmeric; Turmeric for food; Turmeric for use as a condiment; Turmeric powders for use as a condiment; Vegetable concentrates used for seasoning; Vegetable flavoured corn chips; Vegetable flour; Vegetable pastes [sauces]; Vegetable pulps [sauces - food]; Vegetable purees [sauces]; Vermicelli; Wafers; Wheat (Flakes of -); Wheat flour; Wheat-based snack foods; Wholemeal rice; Wholewheat crisps; Wild rice [prepared]; Wonton chips; Worcestershire sauce; Wrap sandwiches; Chutney; Chutneys; Chutneys [condiment]; Chutneys [condiments]; Savory sauces, chutneys and pastes.